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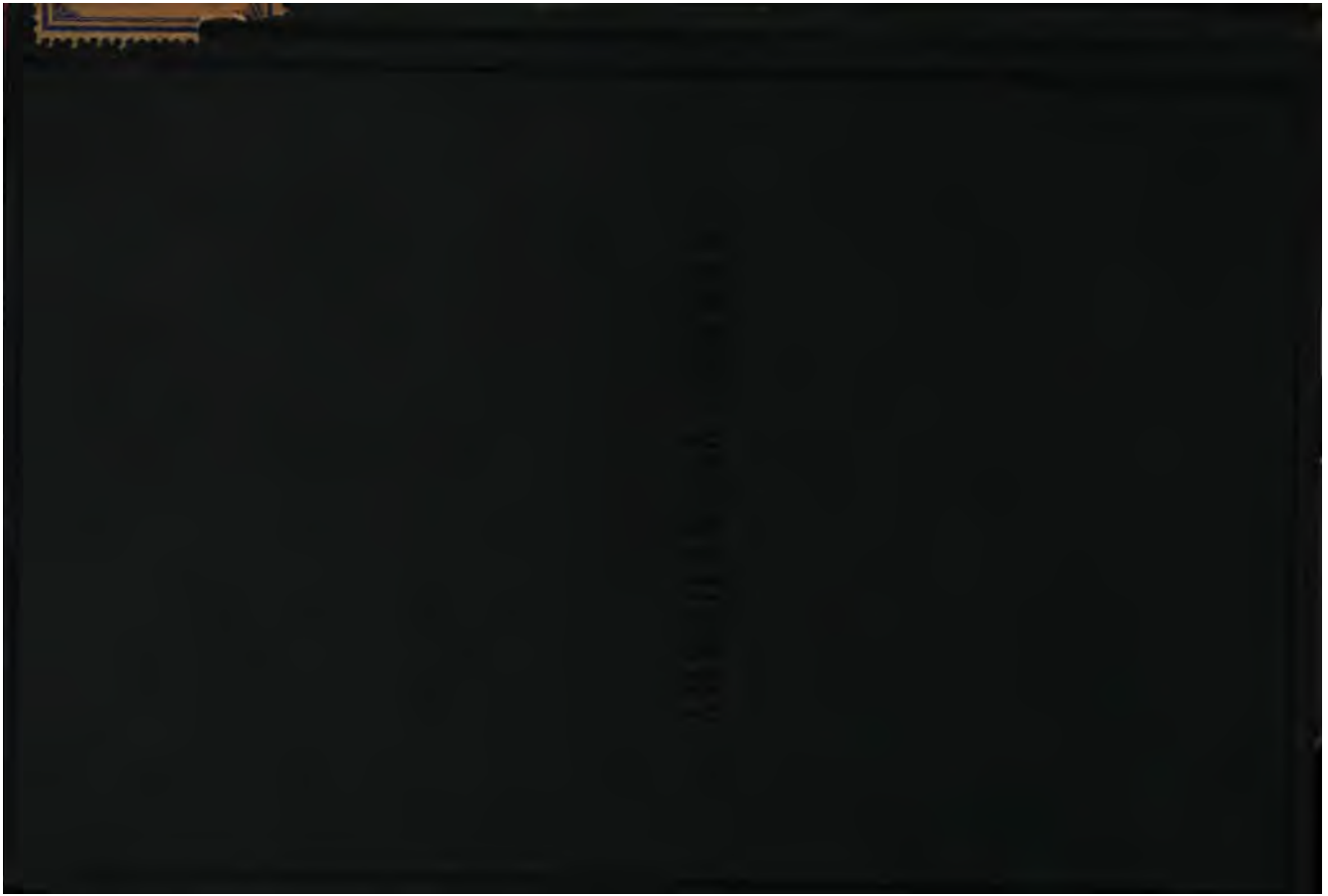

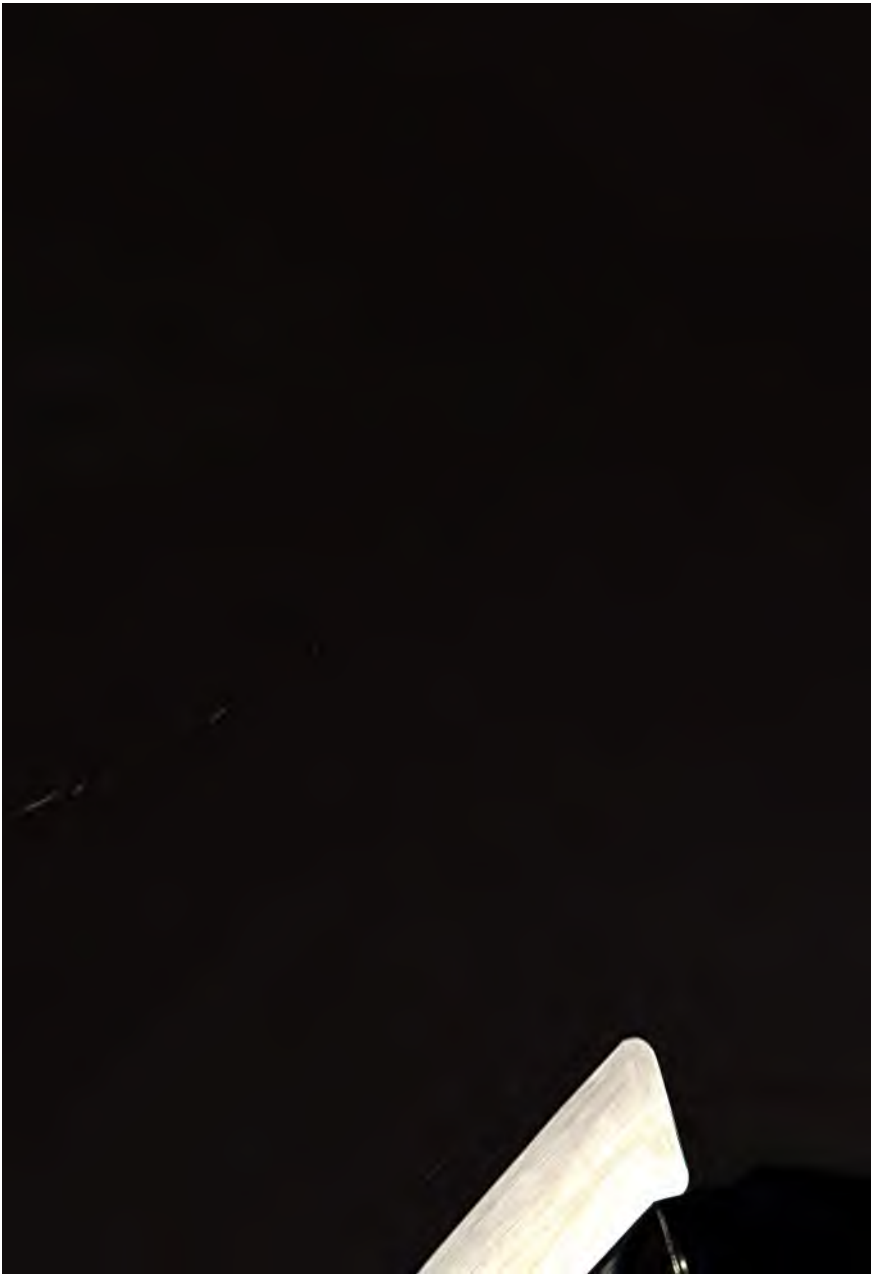

GREEK VOCABULARY

FOR YOUNG BOYS

BY

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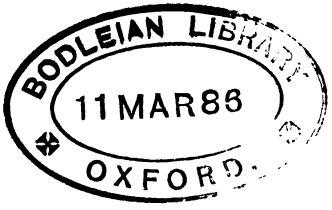
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PREFACE.

ANY one who has had much to do with the classical teaching of young boys, must have been struck by the startling ignorance of the most ordinary Greek words displayed even by those who have a fair Latin vocabulary. As in many examinations boys are now expected to translate Greek without the help of a lexicon, it seems desirable that they should commit to memory daily a small number of the Greek words in more general use.

To supply these in classified lists is the object of this little book, the main idea and system of which has been borrowed from the excellent 'Latin Vocabulary for Young Boys,' by the Rev. C. Darnell, M.A., Headmaster of Cargilfield Preparatory School, with whose sanction and co-operation this work has been undertaken.

TRINITY, EDINBURGH,
Sept. 11, 1885.

GREEK VOCABULARY.

SUBSTANTIVES.

1. Ἄνθρωπ-ος, ου, *m.* *Man.*

σῶμα, τος, *n.* } body.
δέμας, *indecl.* *n.* }

κῶλ-ον, ου, *n.* } limb.
μέλ-ος, εος, *n.* }

ἄρθρ-ον, ου, *n.* joint.

κεφαλ-ή, ῆς, *f.* } head.
κάρα, *indecl.* *n.* }

ἐγκέφαλ-ος, ου, *m.* brain.

θρίξ, τριχός, *f.* }
χαίτ-η, ης, *f.* } hair.
κόμ-η, ης, *f.* }

πώγων, ος, *m.* } beard.
γενειά-ς, δος, *f.* }

πρόσωπ-ον, ου, *n.* face, forehead.

κρόταφ-ος, ου, *m.* temple.

ὀφθαλμ-ός, οῦ, *m.* } eye.
ὄμμα, τος, *n.* }

βλέφαρ-ον, ου, *n.* eyelid.

ὀφρύ-ς, ος, *f.* eyebrow.

οὖς, ὠτός, *n.* ear.

ῥίς, ῥινός, *f.* nose.

γένυ-ς, ος, *f.* cheek, jaw.

παρει-ά, ᾶς, *f.* cheek.

γνάθ-ος, ου, *f.* jaw.

στόμα, τος, *n.* mouth.

ὀστέ-ον, ου, *n.* bone.

χεῖλ-ος, εος, *n.* lip.

ὀδ-ούς, όντος, *m.* tooth.

γλῶσσ-α, ης, *f.* tongue.

γένει-ον, ου, *n.* chin.

λάρυ-γξ, γγος, *f.* } gullet.
φάρυ-γξ, γος, *f.* }

τράχηλ-ος, ου, *m.* throat, neck.

αὐχ-ήν, ένος, *m.* neck.

ὦμ-ος, ου, *m.* shoulder.
βραχί-ων, ονος, *m.* arm.
ὠλέν-η, ης, *f.* lower arm.
χεῖρ, χειρός, *f.* hand.
δάκτυλ-ος, ου, *m.* finger, toe.
ὄνυ-ξ, χος, *m.* nail.
νῶτ-ον, ου, *n.* back.
στέρν-ον, ου, *n.* chest.
μάστ-ος, ου, *m.* breast.
γαστ-ήρ, έρος, *f.* belly.
πλευρ-ά, ᾶς, *f.* side.
γόν-υ, ατος, *n.* knee.
σκέλ-ος, εος, *n.* leg.
πούς, ποδός, *m.* foot.
σφυρ-όν, οῦ, *n.* ankle.
†σπλάγχν-α, ων, *n.* intestines.
καρδί-α, ας, *f.* } heart.
ἦτορ, ος, *n.* }
ἧπα-ρ, τος, *n.* liver.
φλέψ, φλεβός, *f.* vein.
αἷμα, τος, *n.* blood.
νεῦρ-ον, ου, *n.* sinew, muscle.
δέρμα, τος, *n.* } skin.
δορ-ά, ᾶς, *f.* }
χρώ-ς, τός, *m.* skin, flesh.
σάρξ, σαρκός, *f.* flesh.

ζω-ή, ῆς, *f.* life (existence).
βί-ος, ου, *m.* course of life.
αἴσθησ-ις, εως, *f.* a sense.
πνεῦμα, τος, *n.* breath.
ψυχ-ή, ῆς, *f.* spirit, life.
στεναγμ-ός, οῦ, *m.* } groan.
γό-ος, ου, *m.* }
φων-ή, ῆς, *f.* }
γῆρυ-ς, ος, *m.* } voice.
φθογγ-ός, οῦ, *m.* }
αὐδ-ή, ῆς, *f.* }
φθέγμα, τος, *n.* utterance.
φήμ-η, ης, *f.* }
κληδ-ών, όνος, *m.* } report.
βάξ-ις, εως, *f.* }
ἔπ-ος, εος, *n.* word.
μῦθ-ος, ου, *m.* tale, story.
βο-ή, ῆς, *f.* shout.
ψιθύρισμα, τος, *n.* whisper.
δάκρυ, ος, *n.* } tear.
δάκρυ-ον, ου, *n.* }
γέλω-ς, τος, *m.* laughter.
ὕπν-ος, ου, *m.* sleep.
ἀγρυπνί-α, ας, *f.* sleeplessness.
*ὄνειρ-ος, ου, *m.* } dream.
*ὄναρ, *indecl. n.* }

* The cases of these words are supplied by the forms *ὀνείρατος*, *ὀνείρατι*, etc.

† The word was properly applied to the larger organs only, *i.e.* the heart, lungs, etc.

λιμ-ός, οῦ, *m.* hunger.
δίψ-α, ης, *f.* } thirst.
δίψ-ος, εος, *n.* }
σθέν-ος, εος, *n.* strength.
ἀσθένει-α, ας, *f.* weakness.
νόσ-ος, ου, *f.* disease.
πυρετ-ός, οῦ, *m.* fever.
ἄλγ-ος, εος, *n.* pain, grief.
τραῦμα, τος, *n.* wound.
θάνατ-ος, ου, *m.* death.
νεκρ-ός, οῦ, *m.* corpse.
θυμ-ός, οῦ, *m.* soul.
φρήν, φρενός, *f.* mind, disposition.
νό-ος, ου, *m.* intellect.
μνήμ-η, ης, *f.* memory.
βουλή, ῆς, *f.* will.
ἡδον-ή, ῆς, *f.* pleasure.
ἐλπί-ς, δος, *f.* hope.
ἔρω-ς, τος, *m.* love.
μῖσ-ος, εος, *n.* } hatred.
στύγ-ος, εος, *n.* }
φόβ-ος, ου, *m.* fear.
ὀργ-ή, ῆς, *f.* }
κότ-ος, ου, *m.* } anger.
χόλ-ος, ου, *m.* }
φθόν-ος, ου, *m.* envy.
ἀρετ-ή, ῆς, *f.* virtue, valour.

δειλί-α, ας, *f.* cowardice.
πίστ-ις, εως, *f.* confidence, faith.
πειθαρχί-α, ας, *f.* obedience.
ἁμάρτημα, τος, *n.* } fault,
ἁμαρτί-α, ας, *f.* } error.
αἰτί-α, ας, *f.* guilty cause.
μανί-α, ας, *f.* madness.
σοφί-α, ας, *f.* wisdom.
ἀφροσύν-η, ης, *f.* }
μωρί-α, ας, *f.* } folly.
ἄνοι-α, ας, *f.* }
τέκν-ον, ου, *n.* } child.
τέκ-ος, εος, *n.* }
παῖ-ς, παιδός, *c.* boy or girl.
νεανί-ας, ου, *m.* youth.
μειράκιον, ου, *n.* stripling.
ἀνήρ, ἀνδρός, *m.* man.
βροτ-ός, οῦ, *m.* mortal.
γέρ-ων, οντος, *m.* old man.
γυν-ή, αικός, *f.* woman.
κόρ-η, ης, *f.* girl.
παρθέν-ος, ου, *f.* maiden.
γραῦς, γραός, *f.* old woman.
ἡλικί-α, ας, *f.* time of life.
νεότ-ης, ητος, *f.* youth.
γῆρ-ας, αος, *n.* old age.

2. {Σκευ-ή, ῆς, *f.* / Ἐσθή-ς, τος, *f.*} *Dress, Attire.*

σινδ-ών, όνος, *f.* / λίν-ον, ου, *n.* } linen.
ἔρι-ον, ου, *n.* wool.
στολ-ή, ῆς, *f.* / εἷμα, τος, *n.* } dress.
χιτών-, ος, *m.* tunic.
ἱμάτι-ον, ου, *n.* / χλαῖν-α, ης, *f.* } cloak.
χλαμύ-ς, δος, *f.* military cloak.
πέπλ-ος, ου, *m.* robe (of a lady).
ὑπόδημα, τος, *n.* shoe.
ἀρβύλ-η, ης, *f.* short boot.
κόθορν-ος, ου, *m.* long boot.
στρεπτ-ός, οῦ, *m.* collar, necklace.
δακτύλι-ος, ου, *m.* ring.
σφραγί-ς, δος, *f.* signet-ring.
ψέλι-ον, ου, *n.* bracelet.
στέμμα, τος, *n.* fillet.
στέφαν-ος, ου, *m.* crown.
κόσμ-ος, ου, *m.* / ἄγαλμα, τος, *n.* } ornament.

3. {Οἰκί-α, ας, *f.* / Οἶκ-ος, ου, *m.* / Δῶμα, τος, *n.* / Δόμος, ου, *m.*} *a House.*

πυλ-ή, ῆς, *f.* gate.
θύρ-α, ας, *f.* door.
κλείς, κληδός, *f.* key.
θυρί-ς, δος, *f.* window.
τεῖχ-ος, εος, *n.* wall.
οὐδ-ός, οῦ, *m.* threshold.
μέλαθρ-ον, ου, *n.* / αὐλ-ή, ῆς, *f.* } hall.
ἑστί-α, ας, hearth.
στέγ-ος, εος, *n.* roof.
στέγ-η, ης, *f.* roof, house.
θριγκ-ός, οῦ, *m.* coping-stone.
στῦλ-ος, ου, *m.* / στήλ-η, ης, *f.* } pillar.
ἕδρ-α, ας, *f.* / θᾶκ-ος, ου, *m.* } seat.

θάλαμ-ος, ου, *m.* chamber.
τράπεζ-α, ης, *f.* table.
εὐν-ή, ῆς, *f.*
κοίτ-η, ης, *f.*
δέμνι-ον, ου, *n.*
λέκτρ-ον, ου, *n.*
} bed, couch.
σκεῦ-ος, εος, *n.* utensil, vessel.

ὀβελ-ός, οῦ, *m.* spit.
κρατήρ, ος, mixing bowl.
δέπα-ς, ος, *n.* goblet.
κύλι-ξ, κος, f. cup.
πίθ-ος, ου, *m.*
κέραμ-ος, ου, *m.*
} wine-jar.
κάτοπτρ-ον, ου, *n.* mirror.
κτείς, κτενός, *m.* comb.

4. Ἐπιτήδει-α, ων, (*pl.*) *Necessaries of Life.*

σῖτ-ος, ου, *m.*
τροφ-ή, ῆς, *f.*
} food.
ἄρτ-ος, ου, *m.* bread.
κρέ-ας, ατος, *n.* meat, flesh.
πῶμα, τος, *n.* draught.
οἶν-ος, ου, *m.* wine.
ἔλαι-ον, ου, *n.* oil.

ἅλς, ἁλός, *m.* salt.
ἄριστ-ον, ου, *n.* breakfast, lunch.
δεῖπν-ον, ου, *n.* dinner, supper.
δαίς, δαιτός, *f.*
συμπόσι-ον, ου, *n.*
} banquet.

5. Οἰκί-α, ας, *f. the Household.*

πατ-ήρ, ρός, *m.* father.
μήτ-ηρ, ρός, *f.*
ἡ τεκοῦσα, (*poet.*)
} mother.
γον-εῖς, έων, (*pl.*) *m.*
τοκ-εῖς, έων (*pl.*) *m.*
} parents.
τέκν-α, ων (*pl.*) *n.* children.
υἱ-ός, οῦ and έος, *m.* son.
θυγάτ-ηρ, ρός, *f.* daughter.

ἀδελφ-ός, οῦ, *m.*
κασίγνητ-ος, ου, *m.*
} brother.
ἀδελφ-ή, ῆς, *f.*
κασιγνήτ-η, ης, *f.*
} sister.
κάσ-ις, ιος, *c.* brother or sister.
δίδυμ-οι, ων (*pl.*) *m.* twins.
πάππ-ος, ου, *m.* grandfather.

τήθ-η, ης, *f.* grandmother.
γάμ-ος, ου, *m.* marriage.
ἀν-ήρ, δρός, *m.* } husband.
πόσ-ις, εως, *m.* }
γυν-ή, αικός, *f.* }
ἄλοχ-ος, ου, *f.* } wife.
δάμαρ, τος, *f.* }
ἄκοιτ-ις, ιος, *f.* }
νυμφ-ή, ῆς, *f.* bride.
νύμφι-ος, ου, *m.* bridegroom.
χήρ-α, ας, *f.* widow.
οἱ συγγεν-εῖς, έων, }
οἱ προσήκοντ-ες, ων, } relations.
οἱ ἀναγκαῖ-οι, ων, }
(Lat. *necessarii*).
ὅμαιμ-ος, ου, blood-relation, gen. brother or sister.
κηδεστ-ής, οῦ, *m.* relation by marriage.
πενθερ-ός, οῦ, *m.* father-in-law.
γαμβρ-ός, οῦ, *m.* son-in-law.
μητρυι-ά, ᾶς, *f.* stepmother.
γέν-ος, εος, *n.* } offspring,
σπέρμα, τος, *n.* } race, stock.
πρόγον-οι, ων (*pl.*) *m.* ancestors.
ἐπίγον-οι, ων (*pl.*) m. descendants.
δεσπότ-ης, ου, *m.* master.
δέσποιν-α, ης, *f.* mistress.
ὑπηρέτ-ης, ου, *m.* }
διάκον-ος, ου, *m.* }
θεράπ-ων, οντος, *m.* }
οἰκέτ-ης, ου, *m.* }
ὀπά-ων, ονος, *m.* } servant.
*δμώς, δμωός, *m.* }
*δοῦλ-ος, ου, *m.* }
θεράπαιν-α, ης, *m.* }
*δμω-ή, ῆς, *f.* }
*δούλ-η, ης, *f.* }

* Strictly *slave*.

6. Ἐμπορί-α, ας, *f.* *Trade.*

ἐμπολ-ή, ῆς, *f.* merchandise.
ἔμπορ-ος, ου, *m.* merchant.
τιμ-ή, ῆς, *f.* } price.
ἀξί-α, ας, *f.* }
ἀργύρι-ον, ου, *n.* } money.
χρήματ-α, ων (*pl.*) *n.* }
νόμισμα, τος, *n.* current coin.
ὠνητ-ής, οῦ, *m.* purchaser.

κέρδ-ος, εος, *n.* gain.
ζημί-α, ας, *f.* loss.
ὀφείλημα, τος, *n.* debt.
τὸ ἀρχαῖ-ον, principal.
τόκ-ος, ου, *m.* interest.
δανεισμ-ός, οῦ, *m.* money-lending.
ἐνέχυρ-ον, ου, *n.* pledge.
ὑποθήκη, ης, *f.* deposit, mortgage.
καπηλεῖ-ον, ου, *n.* shop.
σταθμ-ός, οῦ, *m.* scales, weight.

7. Πραγματεί-α, ας, *f.* *Employment.*

βουκόλ-ος, ου, *m.* herdsman.
ἀροτήρ, ος, *m.* ploughman.
γεωργ-ός, οῦ, *m.* husbandman.
ποιμ-ήν, ένος, *m.* shepherd.
χαλκ-εύς, έως, *m.* smith.
ἁλι-εύς, έως, *m.* fisherman.
μάγειρ-ος, ου, *m.* cook.
ὁδοιπόρ-ος, ου, *m.* traveller.
ἰατρ-ός, οῦ, *m.* physician.
ἡνίοχ-ος, ου, *m.* charioteer.
ναύτ-ης, ου, *m.* } sailor.
ναυβάτ-ης, ου, *m.* }
γραμματ-εύς, έως, *m.* clerk, scribe.
κῆρυ-ξ, κος, *m.* herald.
δήμι-ος, ου, *m.* executioner.

8. Σκεύ-η, ων (*pl.*) *n.* *Tools.*

πελέκ-υς, εως, *m.* } axe.
ἀξίν-η, ης, *f.* }
πρί-ων, ονος, *m.* saw.
μάχαιρ-α, ας, *f.* } knife.
κοπί-ς, δος, *f.* }
τρύπαν-ον, ου, *n.* gimlet.
σφῦρ-α, ας, *f.* hammer.
ἄκμ-ων, ονος, *m.* anvil.
ἀκόν-η, ης, *f.* whetstone.
ἧλ-ος, ου, *m.* } nail.
γόμφ-ος, ου, *m.* }
λίν-ον, ου, *n.* thread, cord.
διφθέρ-α, ας, *f.* tanned hide, leather.

9. Ἀγῶν-ες, ων (*pl.*) *m.* *Games.*

γυμναστ-ής, οῦ, *m.* a trainer.
θέ-α, ας, *f.* spectacle.
θεατ-ής, οῦ, *m.* spectator.
θέατρ-ον, ου, *n.* theatre.

σκην-ή, ῆς, *f.* stage.
δρᾶμα, τος, *n.* a play.
ὑποκριτ-ής, οῦ, *m.* } actor.
ἀγωνιστ-ής, οῦ, *m.* }
προσωπεῖ-ον, ου, *n.* mask.

στάδι-ον, ου, *n.* } race-
ἱππόδρομ-ος, ου, *m.* } course.
πυκτ-ής, οῦ, *m.* boxer.
παλαιστ-ής, οῦ, *m.* wrestler.
ἆθλ-ον, ου, *n.* } prize.
νικητήρι-ον, ου, *n.* }

The five principal athletic contests at the games of the Greeks are enumerated in the line, "ἅλμα, ποδωκείην, δίσκον, ἄκοντα, πάλην,"—Leaping, foot-racing, quoit-throwing, hurling the javelin, wrestling. Boxing (πυγμή) was originally one of the five exercises, but its place was taken by javelin-throwing.

10. { Σχολ-ή, ῆς, *f.* / Διδασκαλεῖ-ον, ου, *n.* } *School.*

διδάσκαλ-ος, ου, *m.* master.
μαθητ-ής, οῦ, *m.* scholar.

οἱ φοιτῶντες, the pupils, school-boys.
παιδεί-α, ας, *f.* education.

11. Βίβλ-ος, ου, *f.* *Book.*

γράμμα, τος, *n.* letter of the alphabet.
ἐπιστολή, ῆς, *f.* letter, epistle.
ῥῆμα, τος, *n.* }
ἔπ-ος, εος, *n.* } word.
λόγ-ος, ου, *n.* }
συγγραφ-εύς, έως, *m.* prose-writer, historian.
συγγραφ-ή, ῆς, *f.* a history.
ποιητ-ής, οῦ, *m.* poet.

ποίημα, τος, *n.* poem.
ποίησ-ις, εως, *f.* poesy, poem.
γραφ-ή, ῆς, *f.* writing.
γραφί-ς, δος, *f.* } pen used for writing
γραφεῖ-ον, ου, *n.* } on wax tablets.
τὸ μέλαν, ink.
ἀνάγνωσ-ις, εως, *f.* reading.

12. { Πόλ-ις, εως, *f.* / Ἄστ-υ, εος, *n.* } *City.*

πολίτ-ης, ου, *m.* citizen.
πολιτεί-α, ας, *f.* citizenship.
κώμ-η, ης, *f.* village.
ὁδος, ου, *f.* / ἀγυι-ά, ᾶς, *f.* } street.
οἰκοδόμημα, τος, *n.* a building.
πρυτανεῖ-ον, ου, *n.* town-hall.
ἀγορ-ά, ᾶς, *f.* (1) place of assembly, (2) market-place.
δεσμωτήρι-ον, ου, *n.* prison.
ἔρυμα, τος, *n.* / τείχισμα, τος, *n.* } fortification.
πύργ-ος, ου, *m.* tower.
ἐπάλξ-εις, εων (*pl.*) *f.* battlements.

13. Πόλ-ις, εως, *f.* *State.*

βασιλ-εύς, έως, *m.* / ἄνα-ξ, κτος, *m.* } king.
βασίλει-α, ας, *f.* / ἄνασσ-α, ης, *f.* } queen.
τύραννος, ου, *m.* absolute sovereign.
οἱ ἄριστοι, / οἱ πρῶτοι, } the aristocracy.
οἱ ἄρχοντες, / οἱ ἐν τέλει, } the magistrates.
συνάρχ-ων, οντος, *m.* colleague.
βουλ-ή, ῆς, *f.* (Athenian) / γερουσί-α, ας, *f.* (Spartan) } senate.
προστάτ-ης, ου, *m.* / πρύταν-ις, εως, *m.* / πρόεδρ-ος, ου, *m.* } president.
λεώς, ώ, *m.* / λα-ός, οῦ, *m.* } people.
δῆμ-ος, ου, *m.* / πλῆθ-ος, εος, *n.* } the commonalty.
ἔθν-ος, εος, nation.

ὄχλ-ος, ου, *m.* mob.
ἀρχ-ή, ῆς, *f.* office.
ἐξουσί-α, ας, *f.* authority.
δύναμ-ις, εως, *f.* power.
τυραννί-ς, δος, *f.* absolute power.
βασιλεί-α, ας, *f.* kingdom.
σύλλογ-ος, ου, *m.* assembly.
ἐκκλησί-α, ας, *f.* public legislative assembly.
τὸ κοῖνον, the treasury.

δασμ-ός, οῦ, *m.* } tax,
φόρ-ος, ου, *m.* } tribute.
ἐπικεφάλαι-ον, ου, *n.* poll-tax.
πρεσβευτ-ής, οῦ, *m.* ambassador. (*Pl.* πρέσβ-εις, εων.)
πρεσβεί-α, ας, *f.* embassy.
σπονδ-αί, ῶν, (*pl.*) *f.* treaty.
στάσ-ις, εως, *f.* faction.
ξέν-ος, ου, *m.* } stranger,
μέτοικ-ος, ου, *m.* } foreigner.
φυγά-ς, δος, *m.* exile.

14. Τέχν-η, ης, *f.* *Art.*

τεχνίτ-ης, ου, *m.* artist.
ἐμπειρί-α, ας, *f.* practical skill.
ἐπιστήμ-η, ης, *f.* scientific knowledge.
ῥήτ-ωρ, ορος, *m.* orator.
λόγ-ος, ου, *m.* speech.
ᾠδ-ή, ῆς, *f.*
μολπ-ή, ῆς, *f.*
ὕμν-ος, ου, *m.*
μέλ-ος, εος, *n.*
} song.
ἀοιδ-ός, οῦ, *m.* singer.
ῥυθμ-ός, οῦ, *m.* rhythm.
μέτρ-ον, ου, *n.* metre.
αὐλ-ός, οῦ, *m.* } pipe,
σῦρι-γξ, γγος, f. } flute.

σάλπι-γξ, γγος, *f.* trumpet.
λύρ-α, ας, *f.*
κιθάρ-α, ας, *f.*
φόρμι-γξ, γγος, *f.*
βάρβιτ-ος, ου, *c.*
} lyre.
χορδ-ή, ῆς, *f.* string (of harp, etc.).
γραφ-εύς, έως, *m.* } painter.
ζωγράφ-ος, ου, *m.* }
γραφ-ή, ῆς, *f.* } picture.
πίνα-ξ, κος, *m.* }
εἰκ-ών, όνος, *f.* portrait.
εἴδωλ-ον, ου, *n.* image.
χρῶμα, τος, *n.* colour.
γλυφ-εύς, έως, *m.* sculptor.
ἀνδριά-ς, ντος, *m.* statue.

15. Ἀδίκημα, τος, *n.* *Evil deed.*

φενακισμ-ός, οῦ, *m.* cheatery.
δόλ-ος, ου, *m.* } guile,
ἀπάτ-η, ης, *f.* } deceit.
προδοσί-α, ας, *f.* treachery, betrayal.
ἀδικί-α, ας, *f.* wrong, injustice.
ἁμαρτί-α, ας, *f.* fault.
κακουργί-α, ας, *f.* } wickedness,
πανουργί-α, ας, *f.* } villany.
ὄνειδ-ος, εος, *n.* reproach, disgrace.
φόν-ος, ου, *m.* murder.
συνωμοσί-α, ας, *f.* conspiracy.
λῃστ-ής, οῦ, *m.* robber, pirate.
φώρ, φωρός, *m.* }
κλέπτ-ης, ου, *m.* } thief.
κλώψ, κλωπός, *m.* }
κλοπ-ή, ῆς, *f.* theft.
βί-α, ας, *f.* violence.
δύσκλεια, ας, *f.* infamy.

16. Δικαστήρι-ον, ου, *n.* *Court of Justice.*

δίκ-η, ης, *f.* (1.) justice, (2.) a lawsuit.
γραφ-ή, ῆς, *f.* indictment.
κατηγορί-α, ας, *f.* accusation.
διαιτητ-ής, οῦ, *m.* arbitrator.
δικαστ-ής, οῦ, *m.* juryman.
κριτ-ής, οῦ, *m.* presiding judge.
βῆμα, τος, *n.* tribunal.
ὁ διώκων, the prosecutor.
συνήγορ-ος, ου, *m.* counsel for the prosecution.
ὁ φεύγων, the defendant.
ἀντίδικ-ος, ου, *m.* the opposing party in a lawsuit.
σύνδικ-ος, ου, *m.* counsel for the defence.
κατήγορ-ος, ου, *m.* accuser.
αἰτί-α, ας, *f.* guilt, blame.
αἴτι-ος, α, ον, *adj.* guilty.
ἀναίτι-ος, ον, *adj.* innocent.
ῥαβδοῦχ-ος, ου, *m.* constable, beadle.
ἐγγυητ-ής, οῦ, *m.* surety.

μάρτυ-ς, ρος, *c.* witness.
μαρτυρί-α, ας, *f.* evidence.
αὐτόπτ-ης, ου, *m.* eye-witness.
δεσμ-οί, ῶν (*pl.*) *m.* } chains,
δεσμ-ά, ῶν (*pl.*) *n.* } bonds.

φυγ-ή, ῆς, *f.* exile, banishment.
ζημί-α, ας, *f.* punishment.
ζημία θανάτου, capital punishment.

17. Ἀγωγ-ή, ῆς, *f.* *Conveyance* (by land or sea).

ἅρμα, τος, *n.* }
ὄχ-ος, ου, *m.* } chariot.
ὄχημα, τος, *n.* }
δίφρ-ος, ου, *m.* chariot-board.
ἄντι-ξ, γος, *f.* chariot-rail.
ἅμαξ-α, ης, *f.* } cart,
ἀπήν-η, ης, *f.* } waggon.
ῥυμ-ός, οῦ, *m.* pole of a carriage.
τροχ-ός, οῦ, *m.* wheel.
ἄξ-ων, ονος, *m.* axle.
ζυγ-όν, οῦ, *n.* yoke.
ναῦς, νεώς, *f.* ship.
σχεδί-α, ας, *f.* raft.
πλοῖ-ον, ου, *n.* boat.
ὁλκά-ς, δος, *f.* }
στρογγύλη, } ναῦς, } merchantman.
φορτηγική, }
σκάφ-ος, εος, *n.* hull of a ship, ship.

ἐρετμ-όν, οῦ, *n.* oar.
κώπ-η, ης, *f.* oar-handle.
πλάτ-η, ης, *f.* oar-blade.
ἐρέτ-ης, ου, *m.* rower.
ὑπηρεσί-α, ας, *f.* ship's crew.
τριήρ-ης, εος, *f.* ship with three banks of oars.
πεντηκόντορ-ος, ου, *f.* ship with fifty oars.
ναύτ-ης, ου, *m.* }
ναυβάτ-ης, ου, *m.* } sailor.
κυβερνήτ-ης, ου, *m.* pilot.
οἴα-ξ, κος, *f.* tiller.
πηδάλι-ον, ου, *n.* rudder, helm.
πρῷρ-α, ας, *f.* prow.
πρύμν-α, ης, *f.* stem.
κατάστρωμα, τος, *n.* deck.
κάλ-ως, ω, *m.* }
σχοινί-ον, ου, *n.* } cable.

πούς, ποδός, *m.* the sheet of the sail.
ἱστ-ός, οῦ, *m.* mast.
ἱστί-ον, ου, *n.* sail.
ἄγκυρ-α, ας, *f.* anchor.
ναυαγί-α, ας, *f.* shipwreck.
λιμ-ήν, ένος, *m.* harbour.
πλό-ος, ου, *m.* voyage.

18. { Στράτευμα, τος, *n.* / Στρατι-ά, ᾶς, *f.* } *Army.*

στρατιώτ-ης, ου, *m.* soldier.
οἱ πεζοί, τὸ πεζικόν, } the infantry.
οἱ ψιλοί, light-armed troops.
ὁπλίτ-ης, ου, *m.* heavy-armed soldier.
πελταστ-ής, οῦ, *m.* targeteer.
τοξότ-ης, ου, *m.* archer.
σφενδονήτ-ης, ου, *m.* slinger.
οἱ σκευοφόροι, sutlers, camp followers.
λοχαγ-ός, οῦ, *m.* / ταξίαρχ-ος, ου, *m.* } captain.
ἑκατόνταρχ-ος, ου, *m.* centurion.
ἡγεμ-ών, όνος, *m.* leader, guide.
στρατηγ-ός, οῦ, *m.* general.
οἱ ἱππεῖς, τὸ ἱππικόν, } the cavalry.
ἵππαρχ-ος, ου, commander of the cavalry.
οἱ ἐπίκουροι, οἱ ξένοι, οἱ μισθοφόροι } mercenarios, auxiliaries.
ἐπιβάτ-ης, ου, *m.* marine.
ναύαρχ-ος, ου, *m.* admiral.
φύλα-ξ, κος, *m.* / φρουρ-ός, οῦ, *m.* } guard, sentry.
κατάσκοπ-ος, ου, *m.* scout, spy.
αὐτόμολ-ος, ου, *m.* / φυγά-ς, δος, *m.* } deserter
δύναμ-ις, εως, *f.* forces.
λόχ-ος, ου, *m.* company of infantry.
ἴλ-η, ης, *f.* troop of cavalry.
τάξ-ις, εως, *f.* rank, battle-array.
ὁδ-ός, οῦ, *f.* march.
στρατεί-α, ας, *f.* expedition, campaign.

σημεῖ-ον, ου, *n.* standard.
μισθ-ός, οῦ, *m.* pay.
μισθοδότ-ης, ου, *m.* paymaster.
τὰ σκεύη, the baggage.
τὰ ἐπιτήδεια, provisions.
χιλ-ός, οῦ, *m.* } fodder.
χόρτ-ος, ου, *m.* }
ἴχν-ος, εος, a track, footprint.

19. Ὅπλ-α, ων, *n.* *Arms.*

κόρυ-ς, θος, *f.* }
κράν-ος, εος, *n.* } helmet.
κυνέ-η, ης, *f.* }
φάλαρ-α, ων (*pl.*) *n.* cheek-pieces.
θώρα-ξ, κος, *f.* cuirass.
κνημί-ς, δος, *f.* greave.
ἀσπί-ς, δος, *f.* large round shield.
πέλτ-η, ης, *f.* } target.
σάκ-ος, εος, *n.* }
ξίφ-ος, εος, *n.* sword.
κολε-ός, οῦ, *m.* } scabbard.
κολε-όν, οῦ, *n.* }
ἐγχειρίδι-ον, ου, *n.* dagger.
δόρ-υ, ατος and ός, *n.* } spear.
ἔγχ-ος, εος, *n.* }
βέλ-ος, εος, *n.* missile, weapon.
ἄκ-ων, οντος, *m.* } javelin.
ἀκόντι-ον, ου, *n.* }
ὀϊστ-ός, οῦ, *m.* } arrow.
ἰ-ός, οῦ, *m.* }
φαρέτρ-α, ας, *f.* quiver.
τόξ-ον, ου, *n.* bow.
σφενδόν-η, ης, *f.* sling.
στόμι-ον, ου, *n.* } bit.
χαλιν-ός, οῦ, *m.* }
ἡνί-α, ας, *f.* bridle, reins.
κέντρ-ον, ου, *n.* spur.

20. Στρατόπεδ-ον, ου, *n.* *Camp.*

σταύρωμα, τος, *n.* }
φράγμα, τος, *n.* } palisade.
σκόλοπ-ες, ων (*pl.*) *m.* }
τάφρ-ος, ου, *f.* trench.
σκην-ή, ῆς, *f.* tent.
κλισί-α, ας, *f.* hut used during siege.
νυκτοφύλα-ξ, κος, *m.* night sentinel.
σύνθημα, τος, *n.* watchword.

21. Πόλεμ-ος, ου, *m.* *War.*

πολέμι-ος, ου, *m.* enemy.
μάχ-η, ης, *f.* battle.
πεζομαχί-α, ας, *f.* infantry engagement.
ἱππομαχί-α, ας, *f.* cavalry engagement.
ναυμαχί-α, ας, *f.* sea-fight.
οἱ προτεταγμένοι, the van.
οἱ ὄπισθεν, the rear.
τὸ μέσον, the centre.
τὸ δεξιόν κέρας, the right wing.
τὸ εὐώνυμον κέρας, the left wing.
εἰσβολ-ή, ῆς, *f.*
προσβολ-ή, ῆς, *f.*
ἐπιβολ-ή, ῆς, *f.*
} attack.
ὁρμ-ή, ῆς, *f.* charge.
βοήθει-α, ας, *f.* rescue, aid.
ἐνέδρ-α, ας, *f.*
λόχ-ος, ου, *m.*
} ambuscade.
ἀναχώρησ-ις, εως, *f.* retreat.
θόρυβ-ος, ου, *m.* din, tumult.
φόν-ος, ου, *m.* bloodshed, slaughter.
συμφορ-ά, ᾶς, *f.* disaster.
φυγ-ή, ῆς, *f.* flight.
τροπ-ή, ῆς, *f.* rout.
νίκ-η, ης, *f.* victory.
ἧσσ-α, ης, *f.* defeat.
αἰχμάλωτ-ος, ου, *m.* captive.
ὄμηρ-ος, ου, *m.* hostage.
λεί-α, ας, *f.* booty.
σκῦλ-α, ων (*pl.*) *n.*
λάφυρ-α, ων (*pl.*) *n.*
} spoils.
ἀνοκωχ-ή, ῆς, *f.* truce.
εἰρήν-η, ης, *f.* peace.
τροπαῖ-ον, ου, *n.* trophy.
τραῦμα, τος, *n.* wound.
σύμμαχ-ος, ου, *m.* ally.

22. Πολιορκί-α, ας, *f.* *Siege.*

φρουρ-ά, ᾶς *f.* garrison.
χῶμα, τος, *n.* mound, breast-work.
περιτείχισμα, τος, *n.* wall of circumvallation.
κλίμα-ξ, κος, *f.* scaling-ladder.
κρι-ός, οῦ, *m.* battering-ram.
μηχαν-ή, ῆς, *f.* engine.
ὄρυγμα, τος, *n.* / ὑπόνομ-ος, ου, *m.* } underground passage.
παράδοσ-ις, εως, *f.* surrender.

23. Τὰ θεῖα, *Religion.*

θε-ός, οῦ, *m.* god.
θε-ά, ᾶς, *f.* goddess.
τὸ θεῖον, providence.
δαίμ-ων, ονος, deity.
ἔνερ-οι, ων (*pl.*) *m.* / οἱ νέρτεροι, } the gods below.
σέβας, indecl. *n.* divine majesty.
εὐσέβει-α, ας, *f.* piety.
ἀσέβει-α, ας, *f.* / δυσσέβει-α, ας, *f.* } impiety.
εὐχ-ή, ῆς, *f.* prayer, vow.
λιτ-ή, ῆς, *f.* supplication.
ἀρ-ά, ᾶς, *f.* curse.
ἱερ-εύς, έως, *m.* priest.
να-ός, οῦ, *m.* / νε-ώς, ώ, *m.* / τὸ ἱερόν, } temple.
βωμ-ός, οῦ, *m*, altar.
σφάγι-ον, ου, *n.* victim.
σπλάγχν-α, ων (*pl.*) *n.* entrails.
θυμίαμα, τος, *n.* incense.
τέρα-ς, τος, prodigy.
οἰων-ός, οῦ, *m.* omen, augury.
οἰωνοπόλ-ος, ου, *m.* / μάντ-ις, εως, *m.* } seer, prophet.
μαντεί-α, ας, *f.* seer-lore.
χρηστήρι-ον, ου, *n.* oracle.
χρησμ-ός, οῦ, *m.* / φήμ-η, ης, *f.* } response of oracle.
χρησμολόγ-ος, ου, *m.* soothsayer.
μοῖρ-α, ας, *f.* / πότμ-ος, ου, *m.* } fate.
τύχ-η, ης, *f.* chance.

24. { Οὐρανός, οῦ, *m.* / Αἰθήρ, έρος, *m.* } *Sky, Heaven.*

ἀστήρ, έρος, *m.* star.
ἥλιος, ου, *m.* sun.
σελήνη, ης, *f.* moon.
ἀνατολή, ῆς, *f.* rising (of sun), east.
δύσις, εως, *f.* setting.
ἀκτίς, νος, *f.* ray, beam.
φάος, contr. φῶς, φωτός, *n.* light of day.
σκότος, ου, *m.* } darkness.
*ζόφος, ου, *m.* } darkness.
κνέφας, αος, *n.* } darkness.
ἠώς, ω, *f.* dawn, east.
ἑσπέρα, ας, *f.* west (lit. evening).
ἄρκτος, ου, *f.* north (lit. Great Bear).
μεσημβρία, ας, *f.* south.

* Ζόφος is also used to indicate the west as the region in which the sun sets, leaving the earth in darkness.

25. Ἀήρ, έρος, *m. Atmosphere.*

πνοή, ῆς, *f.* breeze, blast.
ἄνεμος, ου, *m.* wind.
οὖρος, ου, *m.* fair wind.
χειμών, ος, *m.* tempest, stormy weather.
ἄελλα, ης, *f.* } hurricane.
θύελλα, ης, *f.* } hurricane.
λαῖλαψ, πος, *f.* } hurricane.
ἀπηλιώτης, ου, *m.* east wind.
ζέφυρος, ου, *m.* west wind.
νότος, ου, *m.* south wind, south.
βορέας, ου, *m.* north wind, north.
νέφος, εος, *n.* } cloud.
νεφέλη, ης, *f.* } cloud.
ὁμίχλη, ης, *f.* mist.
ὑετός, οῦ, *m.* rain.
ὄμβρος, ου, *m.* storm of rain.

χάλαζ-α, ης, *f.* hail.
χί-ων, ονος, *f.* snow.
κρύσταλλ-ος, ου, *m.* ice.
δρόσ-ος, ου, *f.* dew.
βροντ-ή, ῆς, *f.* thunder.
κεραυν-ός, οῦ, *m.* thunderbolt.
ἀστραπ-ή, ῆς, *f.* } lightning.
στεροπ-ή, ῆς, *f.* }
θάλπ-ος, εος, *n.* heat.
ψύχ-ος, εος, *n.* cold.

26. Χρόν-ος, ου, *m.* *Time.*

ἔτ-ος, εος, *n.* } year.
ἐνιαυτ-ός, οῦ, *m.* }
μήν, μηνός, *m.* month.
ἡμέρ-α, ας, *f.* } day.
ἦμα-ρ, τος, *n.* }
ὥρ-α, ας, *f.* hour, season.
αἰών, ος, *m.* age, generation.
ὄρθρ-ος, ου, *m.* day-break.
ἕως, ω, *f.* morning.
μεσημβρί-α, ας, *f.* mid-day.
ὀψί-α, ας, *f.* } evening.
δείλ-η, ης, *f.* }
νύξ, νυκτός, *f.* night.
ἔαρ, contr. ἦρ, ἦρος, *n.* spring.
θέρ-ος, εος, *n.* summer.
ὀπώρ-α, ας, *f.* autumn.
χειμών, ος, *m.* winter.

27. Χώρ-α, ας, *f.* *Space.*

μέγεθ-ος, εος, *n.* size.
μῆκ-ος, εος, *n.* length.
εὖρ-ος, εος, *n.* } breadth.
πλάτ-ος, εος, *n.* }
ὕψ-ος, εος, *n.* height.
βάθ-ος, εος, *n.* depth.
ὅρος, ου, *m.* boundary.
κέλευθ-ος, ου, *f.* } road.
ὁδ-ός, οῦ, *f.* }
τόπ-ος, ου, *m.* place.
χῶρ-ος, ου, *m.* district.
γραμμ-ή, ῆς, *f.* line.
κύκλ-ος, ου, *m.* circle.
σφαῖρ-α, ας, *f.* globe.
γωνί-α, ας, *f.* angle, corner.

28. Πῦρ, πυρός, *n.* *Fire.*

ξύλ-ον, ου, *n.* wood, a log.
φλόξ, φλογός, *f.* flame.
δαΐ-ς, δος, *f.* torch.
κάπν-ος, ου, *m.* smoke.
σποδ-ός, οῦ, *f.* ashes.
φέγγ-ος, εος, *n.* } brightness,
σέλα-ς, ος, *n.* } lustre.
λαμπά-ς, δος, *f.* } lamp.
λύχν-ος, ου, *m.* }

29. Γῆ, γῆς, *f.* / Γαῖ-α, ας, *f.* / Χθών, χθονός, *f.* } *Earth.*

πεδί-ον, ου, *n.* plain.
βῶλ-ος, ου, *f.* clod.
πηλ-ός, οῦ, *m.* clay, mud.
ψάμμ-ος, ου, *f.* sand.
κόν-ις, ιος (Att. εως) *f.* dust.
χωρί-ον, ου, *n.* farm, estate.
ἀγρ-ός, οῦ, *m.* country (opposed to town).
λειμών, ος, *m.* meadow.
κῆπ-ος, ου, *m.* garden.
ὄρ-ος, εος, *n.* mountain.
λόφ-ος, ου, *m.* hill.
σκόπελ-ος, ου, *m.* cliff.
πέτρ-α, ας, *f.* rock.
ὕλ-η, ης, *f.* wood, forest.
ἄλσ-ος, εος, *n.* grove.
βῆσσ-α, ης, *f.* } wooded
νάπ-η, ης, *f.* } glen.
σπηλαῖ-ον, ου, *n.* } cave.
σπέ-ος, εος, *n.* }
ἀκρωτήρι-ον, ου, *n.* promontory.
νῆσ-ος, ου, *f.* island.
ἀκτ-ή, ῆς, *f.* shore, coast.
ὄχθ-η, ης, *f.* bank of a river.

30. Ὑδ-ωρ, ατος, *n.* *Water.*

πηγ-ή, ῆς, *f.* } fountain.
κρήν-η, ης, *f.* }
σταγ-ών, όνος, *f.* drop.
ῥεῖθρ-ον, ου, *n.* } stream.
ῥο-ή, ῆς, *f.* }
ποταμ-ός, οῦ, *m.* river.
λίμν-η, ης, *f.* lake.
ἕλ-ος, εος, *n.* marsh.
κόλπ-ος, ου, *m.* bay, gulf.
θάλασσ-α, ης, *f.* } sea.
ἅλς, ἁλός, *f.* }

πέλαγ-ος, εος, *n.* } open sea.
πόντ-ος, ου, *m.* }
ὠκεαν-ός, οῦ, *m.* ocean.
πορθμ-ός, οῦ, *m.* strait.
πόρ-ος, ου, *m.* } ford.
διάβασ-ις, εως, *f.* }
ἐκβολ-ή, ῆς, *f.* mouth of river.
κῦμα, τος, *n.* } wave.
κλύδων, ος, *m.* }
γέφυρ-α, ας, *f.* bridge.

31. Ζῶ-ον, ου, *n.* *Animal.*

θήρ, θηρός, *m.* beast.
ὄρνι-ς, θος, *c.* bird.
ἰχθύ-ς, ος, *m.* fish.
ὄφ-ις, εως, *m.* }
δράκ-ων, οντος, *m.* } serpent.
ἔχιδν-α, ης, *f.* }
βοσκήματ-α, ων (*pl.*) *n.* }
πρόβατ-α, ων (*pl.*) *n.* } cattle.
ὑποζύγι-ον, ου, *n.* beast of burden.

ἀγέλ-η, ης, *f.* herd.
ποίμν-η, ης, *f.* flock.
ποιμ-ήν, ένος, *m.* shepherd.
θηρευτ-ής, οῦ, *m.* } hunter.
κυνηγέτ-ης, ου, *m.* }
δέρμα, τος, *n.* skin, hide.
κέρα-ς, τος (contr. κέρως), *n.* horn.
ὁπλ-ή, ῆς, *f.* hoof.
ὄνυ-ξ, χος, *m.* nail.
χηλ-ή, ῆς, *f.* hoof, strong claw, or talon.

χαίτ-η, ης, *f.* mane.
οὐρ-ά, ᾶς, *f.* } tail.
κέρκ-ος, ου, *f.* }
ῥάμφ-ος, εος, *n.* } beak.
ῥύγχ-ος, εος, *n.* }
πτίλ-ον, ου, *n.* down.

πτερ-όν, οῦ, *n.* feather.
πτέρυ-ξ, γος, *f.* wing.
ὠ-όν, οῦ, *n.* egg.
νεοσσ-ός, οῦ, *m.* young bird.
νεοσσι-ά, ᾶς, *f.* nest.

Τετράποδ-α, ων, *n.* *Quadrupeds.*

κύ-ων, νός, *c.* dog.
αἴλουρ-ος, ου, *m.* cat.
μῦς, μυός, *m.* mouse.
ὗς, ὑός, *c.* }
σύς, συός, *c.* } swine.
χοῖρ-ος, ου, *m.* }
βοῦς, βοός, *c.* ox, cow.
ταῦρ-ος, ου, *m.* bull.
μόσχ-ος, ου, *c.* calf.
πόρτ-ις, ιος, *f.* } heifer.
δάμαλ-ις, εως, *f.* }
ὄ-ϊς, ιος, *c.* sheep.
κρι-ός, οῦ, *m.* ram.
ἀμνός, *heteroclite Gen.* ἀρνός, *m.* lamb.
αἴξ, αἰγός, *c.* goat.
τράγ-ος, ου, *m.* he-goat.

χίμαιρ-α, ας, *f.* she-goat.
ἔριφ-ος, ου, *c.* kid.
ὄν-ος, ου, *c.* ass.
ἡμίον-ος, ου, *c.* mule.
ἵππ-ος, ου, *c.* horse, mare.
κάμηλ-ος, ου, *c.* camel.
ἔλαφ-ος, ου, *c.* stag, deer.
κάπρ-ος, ου, *m.* boar.
δορκά-ς, δος, *f.* gazelle.
λαγ-ώς, ώ, *m.* hare.
λύκ-ος, ου, *m.* wolf.
ἀλώπ-ηξ, εκος, *f.* fox.
λέ-ων, οντος, lion.
λέαιν-α, ης, *f.* lioness.
τίγρι-ς, ος, *c.* tiger.
ἄρκτ-ος, ου, *c.* bear.
ἐλέφα-ς, ντος, *c.* elephant.

Ὄρνιθ-ες, ων, *c. Birds.*

ἀλεκτρυ-ών, όνος, *m.* cock.
ἀλεκτορί-ς, δος, *f.* hen.
περιστερ-ά, ᾶς, *f.* } dove.
πελεί-α, ας, *f.* }
τα-ώς, ώ, *m.* peacock.
κολοι-ός, οῦ, *m.* jackdaw.
κόρα-ξ, κος, *m.* raven.
αἐτ-ός, οῦ, eagle.
γύψ, γυπός, *m.* } vulture.
αἰγυπι-ός, οῦ, *m.* }

ἴέρα-ξ, κος, *m.* } hawk.
κίρκ-ος, ου, *m.* }
γέραν-ος, ου, *c.* crane.
χήν, χηνός, *c.* goose.
κύκν-ος, ου, *m.* swan.
στρουθ-ός, οῦ, small bird, sparrow.
μέγας στρουθός, ostrich.

Ἔντομα καὶ ζῶά τινα ἄλλα, *Insects and some other animals.*

μέλισσ-α, ης, *f.* bee.
σφήξ, σφηκός, *m.* wasp.
μύρμη-ξ, κος, *m.* ant.
μυῖ-α, ας, *f.* fly.

ἀράχν-η, ης, *f.* spider.
βάτραχ-ος, ου, *m.* frog.
καρκίν-ος, ου, *m.* crab.
κόγχ-η, ης, *f.* shell-fish.

32. Δένδρ-ον, ου, *n. Tree.*

ῥίζ-α, ης, *f.* root.
ξύλ-ον, ου, *n.* wood.
φλοι-ός, οῦ, *m.* bark.
πρέμν-ον, ου, *n.* } trunk,
στέλεχ-ος, εος, *n.* } stem.

κλάδ-ος, ου, *m.* } branch,
ὄζ-ος, ου, *m.* } bough.
ἔρν-ος, εος, *m.* }
κάλυ-ξ, κος, *f.* bud.
φύλλ-ον, ου, *n.* leaf.

χλό-η, ης, *f.* young leaves, verdure.
καρπ-ός, οῦ, *m.* fruit.
ἐλαί-α, ας, *f.* olive.
κυπάρισσ-ος, ου, *f.* cypress.
δρῦς, δρυός, *f.* oak.
πτελέ-α, ας, *f.* elm.
μελί-α, ας, *f.* ash.
δάφν-η, ης, *f.* bay.
μύρτ-ος, ου, *f.* myrtle.
αἴγειρ-ος, ου, *f.* black poplar.
κισσ-ός, οῦ, *m.* ivy.
ἄμπελ-ος, ου, *f.* vine.
βότρυ-ς, ος, *m.* } bunch of
σταφυλ-ή, ῆς, *f.* } grapes.
μῆλ-ον, ου, *n.* apple.
κάρυ-ον, ου, *n.* nut.
βάλαν-ος, ου, *f.* acorn.
σῦκ-ον, ου, *n.* fig.

33. Ἄνθ-ος, εος, *n. Flower.*

ῥόδ-ον, ου, *n.* rose.
κρίν-ον, ου, *n.* lily.
ἴ-ον, ου, *n.* violet.
ὑάκινθ-ος, ου, *f.* hyacinth.
ἔρπυλλ-ος, ου, *c.* wild thyme.
μήκ-ων, ος, *f.* poppy.

34. Γεωργί-α, *Husbandry.*

ἄρουρ-α, ας, *f.* ploughed land.
πλέθρ-ον, ου, *n.* acre.
γεωργ-ός, οῦ, *m.* farmer.
ἄγροικ-ος, ου, *m.* countryman.
ἄροτρ-ον, ου, *n.* plough.
αὖλα-ξ, κος, *f.* furrow.
δίκελλ-α, ης, *f.* } hoe, mat-
σμινύ-η, ης, *f.* } tock.
δρέπαν-ον, ου, *n.* sickle.
σῖτ-ος, ου, *m.* corn.
λήϊ-ον, ου, *n.* standing corn.
στάχυ-ς, ος, *m.* ear of corn.
σπέρμα, τος, *n.* seed.

καλάμ-η, ης, *f.* stalk, straw of corn.
κριθ-ή, ῆς, *f.* barley.
πυρ-ός, οῦ, *m.* wheat.
κέγχρ-ος, ου, *m.* / μελίν-η, ης, *f.* } millet.
ὄσπρι-ον, ου, *n.* pulse.
ἄλ-ως, ω and ωος, *f.* threshing floor.
ἄχυρ-ον, ου, *n.* chaff.
ἄλευρ-α, ων (*pl.*) *n.* wheaten flour.
ἄλφιτ-ον, ου, *n.* barley-meal.
κύαμ-ος, ου, *m.* bean.
λίν-ον, ου, *n.* flax.
πό-α, ας, *f.* grass.
χόρτ-ος, ου, *m.* hay.
φυτ-όν, οῦ, *n.* plant.

35. Τὰ ἐκ μετάλλων, κ.τ.λ., *Products of Mines, etc.*

μέταλλ-ον, ου, *n.* mine.
χαλκ-ός, οῦ, *m.* copper.
μόλυβδ-ος, ου, *m.* lead.
σίδηρ-ος, ου, *m.* iron.
ἄργυρ-ος, ου, *m.* silver.
χρυσ-ός, οῦ, *m.* gold.
λίθ-ος, ου, *m.* stone, gem.
μάρμαρ-ος, ου, *m.* marble.
ἀδάμα-ς, ντος, *m.* diamond.
σμάραγδ-ος, ου, *f.* emerald.
ἀμέθυστ-ος, ου, *f.* amethyst.
μαργαρίτ-ης, ου, *m.* pearl.
ὕαλ-ος, ου, *f.* glass.

ADJECTIVES.

1. Descriptive of Human Beings.

ἀνθρώπιν-ος, η, ον, human.
θνητ-ός, ή, όν, mortal.
ἀθάνατ-ος, ον, immortal.
ἀνδρεῖ-ος, α, ον, manly.

νεανικ-ός, ή, όν, youthful.
νήπι-ος, α, ον, παιδικ-ός, ή, όν, } childish.
ἀστεῖ-ος, α, ον, polite, refined.
πολιτικ-ός, ή, όν, citizen-like.
ἐλεύθερ-ος, α, ον, free.
ἀνελεύθερ-ος, ον, unworthy of a free man, mean.
δούλει-ος, α, ον, slavish.
βασιλικ-ός, ή, όν, kingly.
γενναῖ-ος, α, ον, εὐγεν-ής, ές, } high-born, noble.
ἀγεννη-ής, ές, base-born.
φαῦλ-ος, η, ον, contemptible.
ἀλλοδαπ-ός, ή, όν, ξέν-ος, η, ον, } foreign.
βάρβαρ-ος, ον, barbarian.
στρατιωτικ-ός, ή, όν, military.
ἴδι-ος, α, ον, private.
δημόσι-ος, α, ον, public.
πλούσι-ος, α, ον, rich.

δυνατ-ός, ή, όν, powerful.
πτωχ-ός, ή, όν, πένη-ς (*Gen.* τος,) } poor.
διαπρεπ-ής, ές, ἐπίσημ-ος, ον, } eminent, conspicuous.
κλεινός, -ή, όν, famous.
ὄλβι-ος, α, ον, μάκαρ (*Gen.* ος,) μακάρι-ος, α, ον, } happy, blessed.
τάλ-ας, αινα, αν, ἄθλι-ος, α, ον, } wretched.
εὐδαίμ-ων, ον, εὐτυχ-ής, ές, } fortunate.
δυσδαίμ-ων, ον, δυστυχ-ής, ές, } unfortunate.
ἀσθεν-ής, ές, ἄρρωστ-ος, ον, } sick, feeble.
ὑγι-ής, ές, sound, whole.
ἐρρωμέν-ος, η, ον, vigorous.
ἰσχυρ-ός, ά, όν, strong.
καλ-ός, ή, όν, εὐειδ-ής, ές, } beautiful.
ἄμορφ-ος, ον, ἀειδ-ής, ές, } unsightly.

2. Relating to the Senses, &c.

τυφλ-ός, ή, όν, blind.
κωφ-ός, ή, όν, deaf, dumb.

δῆλ-ος, η, ον, φανερ-ός, ά, όν, } clear, evident.

λαμπρ-ός, ά, όν, } shining.
φαειν-ός, ή, όν, }
λευκ-ός, ή, όν, white.
μέλ-ας, αινα, αν, black.
ἐρυθρ-ός, ά, όν, red.
πορφύρε-ος, η, ον, } purple.
φοινίκε-ος, α, ον, }
κυάνε-ος, α, ον, dark blue.
γλαυκ-ός, ή, όν, light blue.
ξανθ-ός, ή, όν, bright yellow.
ὠχρ-ός, ά, όν, pale yellow.
χλωρ-ός, ά, όν, green.
ξουθ-ός, ή, όν, brown.
λιγ-ύς, εῖα, ύ, } shrill.
ὄρθι-ος, α, ον, }
ὑγρ-ός, ά, όν, wet.
στερε-ός, ά, όν, solid, hard.
μαλακ-ός, ή, όν, soft.
λεῖ-ος, α, ον, } smooth,
ὁμαλ-ός, ή, όν, } level.
αἰπ-ύς, εῖα, ύ, steep.
μετέωρ-ος, ον, lofty.
πρην-ής, ές, headlong.
ὀρθ-ός, ή, όν, } straight.
εὐθ-ύς, εῖα, ύ, }
πλάγι-ος, α, ον, slanting.
ἀγκύλ-ος, η, ον, } bent,
καμπύλ-ος, η, ον, } crooked.
δασ-ύς, εῖα, ύ, shaggy, bushy.
πυκν-ός, ή, όν, thick, close (of foliage, etc.).
παχ-ύς, εῖα, ύ, fat, gross.
πί-ων (πίειρα) ον, rich, fertile.
λεπτ-ός, ή, όν, thin.
ποικίλ-ος, η, ον, variegated.
κοῦφ-ος, η, ον, light.
βαρ-ύς, εῖα, ύ, heavy.
ὀξ-ύς, εῖα, ύ, sharp.
ξηρ-ός, ά, όν, dry.
θερμ-ός, ή, όν, hot.
ψυχρ-ός, ά, όν, cold.
ἡδ-ύς, εῖα, ύ, } sweet.
γλυκ-ύς, εῖα, ύ, }
τερπν-ός, ή, όν, agreeable.
χαρί-εις, εσσα, εν, pleasing.
μιαρ-ός, ά, όν, disgusting.

3. Relating chiefly to the Intellect.

σαφ-ής, ές, certain.
ἀσαφ-ής, ές, uncertain.
ἀληθ-ής, ές, true.
ψευδ-ής, ές, false.

ἀμφίλογ-ος, ον, doubtful.
ὅμοι-ος, α, ον, } like.
προσφερ-ής, ές, }
ἀνόμοι-ος, ον, unlike.
διάφορ-ος, ον, different.
ἐναντί-ος, α, ον, opposite.
ἀλλότρι-ος, α, ον, distinct, foreign to the subject.
κοιν-ός, ή, όν, common.
ἐπιτήδει-ος, α, ον, } suitable.
πρόσφορ-ος, ον, }
ποικίλ-ος, η, ον, changeable, versatile.
ἐπιστήμ-ων, ον, understanding, acquainted with.
ἔμπειρ-ος, ον, skilled in.
ἄπειρ-ος, ον, unacquainted with, ignorant of.
συνειδ-ώς, υῖα, ός, privy to.
πολυμαθ-ής, ές, learned.
ἀμαθ-ής, ές, unlearned.
φρόνιμ-ος, η, ον, sensible.
ἀλόγιστ-ος, ον, }
ἀνόητ-ος, ον, } senseless.
ἄφρ-ων, ον, }
σοφ-ός, ή, όν, wise.
μωρ-ός, ά, όν, } foolish,
ἠλίθι-ος, α, ον, } silly.

4. Of Morals, Manners, &c.

ἀγαθ-ός, ή, όν, }
ἐσθλ-ός, ή, όν, } good.
χρηστ-ός, ή, όν, }
δίκαι-ος, α, ον, just, upright.
ἐπιεικ-ής, ές, reasonable, good.
σπουδαῖ-ος, α, ον, diligent, respectable.
ὀρθ-ός, ή, όν, right, correct.
ἁγν-ός, ή, όν, pure, chaste.
σώφρ-ων, ον, temperate, modest.
εὐσεβ-ής, ές, pious.
ὅσι-ος, α, ον, holy.
αἰδοῖ-ος, α, ον, respectful, dutiful.
ἄξι-ος, α, ον, worthy.
ἀμύμ-ων, ον, blameless.
ἀναίτι-ος, ον, innocent.
κακ-ός, ή, όν, bad.
πονηρ-ός, ά, όν, wicked.
ἄδικ-ος, ον, unjust.
ἀκόλαστ-ος, ον, intemperate.
αἰσχρ-ός, ά, όν, shameful.

ἀνάξι-ος, ον, unworthy.
φίλ-ος, η, ον, friendly, dear.
εὔνο-ος, ον, } kind, well-
εὐμεν-ής, ές, } disposed.
εὐηθ-ής, ές, good-natured, simple.
ἥμερ-ος, α, ον, } gentle,
πρᾶ-ος, ον, } tame.
πρα-ΰς, εῖα, ύ, }
ἐχθρ-ός, ά, όν, } hostile, ill-
δυσμεν-ής, ές, } disposed.
ὠμ-ός, ή, όν, cruel.
ἄγρι-ος, α, ον, savage.
ἀγροικ-ος, ον, boorish.
πρόθυμ-ος, ον, eager.
ἄσμεν-ος, η, ον, glad.
τραχ-ύς, εῖα, ύ, } harsh,
σκληρ-ός, ά, όν, } stern.
χαλεπ-ός, ή, όν, }
στυγν-ός, ή, όν, gloomy, morose.
φθονερ-ός, ά, όν, envious.
ὑποπτ-ος, ον, suspicious.
ἀδε-ής, ές, } fearless.
ἄφοβ-ος, ον, }
ἥσυχ-ος, η, ον, quiet.
θρασ-ύς, εῖα, ύ, } bold.
τολμηρ-ός, ά, όν, }
τλήμ-ων, (*Gen.* ονος), enduring.
ἄλκιμ-ος, η, ον, valiant.
δύσμαχ-ος, ον, } invincible.
ἄμαχ-ος, ον, }
φοβερ-ός, ά, όν, timid.
δειλ-ός, ή, όν, cowardly.
πλεονέκτ-ης, (*Gen.* ου,) grasping.
φιλάργυρ-ος, ον, } avaricious
φιλοκερδ-ής, ές, }
ἄφθον-ος, ον, liberal.
ἀφειδ-ής, ές, } wasteful.
ἄσωτ-ος, ον, }
κομψ-ός, ή, όν, elegant, dainty.

5. Time, Space, Number, &c.

παρ-ών, οῦσα, όν, } present.
ὁ, ἡ, τὸ νῦν, }
γεγενημέν-ος, η, ον, } past.
ὁ, ἡ, τὸ πρίν, }
μέλλ-ων, ουσα, ον, } future.
ἐσόμεν-ος, η, ον, }
γενησόμεν-ος, η, ον, }
συνεχ-ής, ές, continual.

ἐννύχι-ος, α, ον, / νυκτεριν-ός, ή, όν, } nightly.
μεθημεριν-ός, ή, όν, daily.
αἰώνι-ος, α, ον, / ἀθάνατ-ος, ον, } eternal.
μακρ-ός, ά, όν, long.
βραχ-ύς, εῖα, ύ, short.
ἐνιαύσι-ος, α, ον, } yearly,
ἐπέτει-ος, η, ον, } lasting
ἐτήσι-ος, ον, } a year.
θεριν-ός, ή, όν, belonging to summer.
χειμεριν-ός, ή, όν, belonging to winter.
ἐαριν-ός, (*Att.* ἠριν-ός), ή, όν, belonging to spring.
ὀπωριν-ός, ή, όν, belonging to autumn.
νέ-ος, α, ον, / καιν-ός, ή, όν, } new, fresh.
παλαι-ός, ά, όν, } ancient,
ἀρχαῖ-ος, α, ον, } bygone.
εἰωθ-ώς, ός, } usual,
συνηθ-ής, ές, } custom-
νόμιμ-ος, η, ον, } ary.
μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα, great.
τέλει-ος, α, ον, / ἀκμαῖ-ος, α, ον, } full-grown.
πελώρι-ος, α, ον, huge, monstrous.

μικρ-ός, ά, όν, / τυτθ-ός, όν, } little.
βαθ-ύς, εῖα, ύ, deep.
ὑψηλ-ός, ή, όν, high.
ταπειν-ός, ή, όν, low.
εὐρ-ύς, εῖα, ύ, / πλατ-ύς, εῖα, ύ, } broad.
στεν-ός, ή, όν, narrow.
ἴσ-ος, η, ον, equal.
ἀνόμοι-ος, ον, unequal.
πλησί-ος, α, ον, near.
τηλουρ-ός, όν, distant.
πλέ-ος, α, ον, / πλήρ-ης, ες, / μεστ-ός, ή, όν, } full.
κεν-ός, ή, όν, empty.
ἀθρό-ος, α, ον, crowded together.
ἔρημ-ος, η, ον, desolate.
οἶ-ος, η ον, / μόν-ος, η, ον, } alone.
σπορά-ς (*Gen.* δος,) scattered.
δεξι-ός, ά, όν, on the right hand.
ἀριστερ-ός, ά, όν, } on the
εὐώνυμ-ος, ον, } left
σκαι-ός, ά, όν, } hand.
γείτ-ων (*Gen.* ονος,) } neighbour-
ὅμορ-ος, ον, } ing.

ὁ, ἡ, τὸ ἔξω, outward.
ὁ, ἡ, τὸ ἔσω, inward.
ὁ, ἡ, τὸ ἄνω, upward, upper.
ὁ, ἡ, τὸ κάτω, } lower,
νέρτερ-ος, α, ον, } below.
μέσ-ος, η, ον, middle.
ἁπλ-οῦς, ῆ, οῦν, simple.
διπλ-οῦς, ῆ, οῦν, } double.
δισσ-ός, ή, όν, }
διπλάσι-ος, α, ον, twice as big.
δευτεραῖ-ος, α, ον, on the second day.
χθιζ-ός, ή, όν, of yesterday.
ὄψι-ος, α, ον, late.
πρώϊ-ος (*Att.* πρῶος,) α, ον, early.
μεσημβριν-ός, ή, όν, at midday.
μεσονύκτι-ος, ον, at midnight.

6. Religion, &c.

θεῖ-ος, α, ον, divine, providential.
ἁγν-ός, ή, όν, }
ἅγι-ος, α, ον, } holy, pure.
ὅσι-ος, α, ον, }
ἱερ-ός, ά, όν, sacred.
σεμν-ός, ή, όν, awful, august.
ἱκέσι-ος, α, ον, } suppliant.
ἱκτήρι-ος, α, ον, }
ἵλε-ως, ων, } propitious (of
εὐμεν-ής, ές, } a god).
δυσμεν-ής, ές, unpropitious.
ἐπιδέξι-ος, ον, lucky (of omens).
σκαι-ός, ά, όν, unlucky.
θαυμαστ-ός, ή, όν, marvellous.
τερατώδ-ης, ες, prodigious.

7. Weather, &c.

εὔδι-ος, ον, } calm.
νήνεμ-ος, ον, }
λαμπρ-ός, ά, όν, } bright,
λιπαρ-ός, ά, όν, } sunny.
αἰθέρι-ος, α, ον, } celestial.
οὐράνι-ος, α, ον, }
ἐπινέφελ-ος, ον, cloudy.
χειμέρι-ος, α, ον, } stormy.
δυσχείμερ-ος, ον, }
χιονώδ-ης, ες, snowy.
νοτερ-ός, ά, όν, rainy.
δροσερ-ός, ά, όν, dewy.

8. Of Animals, Natural Objects, &c.

ἄγρι-ος, α, ον, wild.
ἅρπ-αξ (*Gen.* -αγος), rapacious.
πολύγον-ος, ον, prolific (of animals).

πολύκαρπ-ος, ον, } fruitful.
κάρπιμ-ος, ον, }
ἄκαρπ-ος, ον, } barren.
ἀτρύγετ-ος, ον, }

9. Of Materials.

χρύσε-ος, η, ον, golden.
ἀργύρε-ος, α, ον, made of silver.
χάλκε-ος, α, ον, brazen.

σιδήρε-ος, α, ον, made of iron.
ξύλιν-ος, η, ον, wooden.
λίθιν-ος, η, ον, made of stone.

ADVERBS, CONJUNCTIONS, &c.

(*a*) Of Place.

πού, *interrogative* }
πῆ, *interrogative* }
ἔνθα, } where.
οὗ }
ἵνα, }
ποῖ, *interrogative*, whither.
πόθεν, *interrogative* } whence.
ὅθεν, }

ἐνθάδε, } here.
ἐνταῦθα, }
δεῦρο, hither.
αὐτόθεν, hence.
ἐκεῖ, }
ἔνθα, } there.
αὐτοῦ, }
ἐκεῖσε, } thither.
αὐτόσε, }

ἐντεῦθεν, ἐκεῖθεν, } thence.
ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα, here and there.
που, anywhere, somewhere.
οὐδαμοῦ, μηδαμοῦ, } nowhere.
παντα χοῦ, παντα χῆ, } everywhere.
παντα χόθεν, from all sides.
ἀμφοτέρωθεν, ἑκατέρωθεν, } from both sides.
ἔσω, ἔνδον, ἐντός, } within.
ἔξω, ἐκτός, } without.
οἴκοι, οἴκοθι, } at home.
οἴκοθεν, from home.
οἴκαδε, (to) home.

θύραθεν, θύρασι, } out of doors.
ὀπίσω, ὄπισθεν, } behind.
πρόσθεν, ἔμπροσθεν, } in front.
ὑπένερθε, κάτω, } beneath.
ὕπερθε, ἄνω, } above.
πόρρω, πρόσω, ἑκάς, τῆλε, τηλοῦ } far off.
ἐγγύς, πλησίον, πέλας, ἄγχι, } near.
ἐπιδέξια, on the right.
ἐπ' ἀριστερά, on the left.
πέραν, beyond.

(*b*) Of Time.

πότε, *interrogative* ὅτε, ὅταν, ἡνίκα, } when.
ἐπειδάν, as soon as.

τότε, then (*Lat.* tum).
ἔπειτα, next (*Lat.* deinde).
νῦν, now.
ἤδη, already.
ἀεί, always.

οὔποτε, μήποτε, } never.
ποτε, ever, once.
πω, as yet.
οὔπω, μήπω, } not yet.
ἔτι, still.
οὐκέτι, μηκέτι, } no longer.
δήν, δηθά, } long.
παλαί, of old.
ἄρτι, ἀρτίως, } lately.
πρῶτον, ἀρχήν, } at first.
τέλος, at last.
πρίν, πρότερον, } formerly, before.
ἕως, μέχρι οὗ, } until.
ὕστερον, afterwards.
τὸ λοιπόν, τοὐντεῦθεν, } henceforth.
ἐστὶν ὅτε, ἐνίοτε, } sometimes.
ἄλλοτε μὲν—ἄλλοτε δὲ, at some times—at other times.

μεταξύ, ἐν τούτῳ, } meanwhile.
ἐξαπίνης, ἐξαίφνης, ἄφνω, } suddenly.
ταχέως, ταχύ, } quickly.
ὡς τάχιστα, as quickly as possible.
αὐτίκα, εὐθύς, } immediately.
βραδέως, σχολαίως, } slowly.
αὖθις, αὖ, πάλιν, } again.
πρωΐ, early.
ὀψέ, late.
μεθύστερον, too late.
ὁμοῦ, ἅμα, } at the same time, together.
σήμερον, to-day.
χθές, yesterday.
πρώην, the day before yesterday.
αὔριον, to-morrow.
πολλάκις, often.
ποσάκις, how often.
τοσάκις, so often.

(*c*) Of Manner.

πῶς, *interrogative* ὡς, *qualifying adjective*, etc., } how.
ἄλλως, otherwise.
εὖ, well.

οὕτω, οὕτως, ὥς, } as has been said.
ὧδε, as follows.

(*d*) Of Cause.

τί, διά τί, } why.
ἐπεί, since.
ὅτι, because.
γάρ, for.

τοιγάρ, οὖν, οὐκοῦν, } therefore, accordingly.
οὔκουν, not therefore.

MISCELLANEOUS.

οὐ, οὐκ, } not (in denying).
μή, not (in forbidding, etc.).
μή, lest.
οὔτε . . . οὔτε, μήτε . . . μήτε, } neither . . . nor.
οὐδέ, μηδέ, } not even.
καί, and, also.
καὶ . . . γάρ, and (no wonder), for.

καὶ . . . καί, τε . . . καί, } both . . . and.
οὐκ ὅτι . . . ἀλλὰ καί, not only . . . but also.
ἄλλως τε καί, especially.
καὶ δὴ καί, yes, and more than that.
καὶ μήν, moreover; also used to draw attention to a new actor, "see here!"
καίτοι, and yet.

εἰ καί, καίπερ, followed by *participle*, } although.
δήπου, I suppose.
εἰ μή, unless.
εἰ, whether.
εἴτε . . . εἴτε, dependent sentences only, πότερον . . . ἤ, } whether . . . or.
ἤ . . . ἤ, either . . . or.
δέ, ἀλλά, } but.
δ' οὖν, be that as it may (*Lat.* ceterum).
γοῦν (γε οὖν), at least.
προσέτι, moreover.
μὲν οὖν, nay rather.
μέντοι, however.
ὁμῶς, nevertheless.
ὥστε=*ut* consecutive, so that.
ἵνα, ὅπως } (=*ut* final,) in order that.
ἄλις, ἱκανῶς, } sufficiently.
ἴσως, perhaps.
ἀσμένως, ἑκουσίως, } gladly, willingly.
ἥκιστα, by no means.
πάντως, in any case.
καὶ μάλιστα, by all means, certainly.
σχεδόν, ὀλίγου, } almost.
ὡς, ὅσον, μάλιστα, } about (used with numerals).
κατ' ὀλίγον, by degrees.
λίαν, exceedingly.
ἄγαν, very much, too much.
μάτην, ἄλλως, } in vain.
χάριν, ἕνεκα, ἕκατι, } for the sake of.
δίκην, like, after the manner of.
ἄνευ, without.
ἐφ' ᾧτε, on condition that (followed by *Infinitive*).

Interrogative Particles.

ἦ, ἆρα, ἦ γαρ, } simply asks for information (*Lat.* ne).
οὐ, ἆρα οὐ, } expects answer, Yes.
μή, ἆρα μή, μῶν (μὴ οὖν), } expects answer, No.

TECHNICAL EXPRESSIONS.

(*a*) Of Law and Politics.

ἀνδρὲς δικασταί, gentlemen of the jury.

κατηγορεῖν τί τινος, to accuse a man of something.

ὁ διώκων, the prosecutor.

ὁ φεύγων, the defendant.

συνηγορεῖν, to speak for the defence.

κατηγορεῖν, to speak for the prosecution.

δικάζεσθαι, to plead one's (own) cause.

ἀπολύειν, to acquit.

ἀποφεύγειν, to be acquitted.

ἐγγυᾶσθαι, to give bail.

διεγγυᾶσθαι, to require bail.

καταγιγνώσκειν, καταψηφίζεσθαι, } to condemn.

καταγιγνώσκειν τινὸς θάνατον, καταψηφίζεσθαι τινὸς θάνατον, } to condemn a man to death.

θανατοῦν, to put to death.

νικᾶν, to win one's case.

ὀφλεῖν δίκην, to lose one's case.

δίκην λαβεῖν, to take satisfaction, punish.

δίκην δοῦναι, to give satisfaction, be punished.

δίκη, a private suit.

γραφή, a public indictment.

γράφεσθαί τινα, γράφεσθαί τινα γραφήν, } to prefer an indictment against a man.

γραφὴ παρανόμων, an indictment for unconstitutional measures.

μαρτύριον, evidence.

ἐπιμαρτυρία, a deposition taken out of court.

ἐπάγεσθαι μάρτυρας, to cite witnesses.

ἐπιψηφίζειν, to put to the vote.

ψηφίζεσθαι, to vote.

χειροτονεῖν, to vote by show of hands.

νόμος, a law of the land.

εἰσφέρειν νόμον, to propose a law.

τιθέναι νόμον, to enact a law; said of an absolute ruler.

τίθεσθαι νόμον, to enact a law; said of a republic.

ἀποχειροτονεῖν νόμον, to reject a law.

ψήφισμα, a measure ratified by the Ecclesia.

ψήφισμα γράφειν, to bring in a bill.

ἡ δημοκρατία, ὁ δῆμος, } the democracy.

ἡ ἀριστοκρατία, the aristocracy.

στάσις, party strife.

νεωτερίζειν, to revolutionize.

ἀποικία, a colony.

οἰκιστής, a founder of a colony.

ἔποικος, μέτοικος, } a resident alien.

(*b*) Of War, etc.

φρουρὰν φαίνειν, to proclaim a levy.

στράτευμα ἀθροίζειν, στράτευμα συλλέγειν, } to collect an army.

τὰ ἐπιτήδεια, provisions.

πόλεμον αἴρεσθαι, πόλεμον ἀναιρεῖσθαι, πόλεμον ἐκφέρειν, } to begin a war.

στρατεύειν, to serve in the army.

μισθοφορεῖν, to serve as a mercenary.

ὁρμᾶσθαι ἀπὸ χωρίου τινος, to make a position one's base of operations.

στρατοπεδεύεσθαι, to encamp.

μεταστρατοπεδεύεσθαι, to strike one's camp.

αὐλίζεσθαι, to bivouac.

ἀκροβολίζεσθαι, to skirmish.

πορεύεσθαι, to march.

γῆν τέμνειν, γῆν δῃοῦν, } to lay waste the land.

χώραν φέρειν καὶ ἄγειν, to plunder a country utterly; properly, to carry off the moveables, and drive off the cattle.

στράτευμα τάσσειν, to draw up an army.

ἐν πλαισίῳ τάσσειν, to draw up in square.

οἱ προτεταγμένοι, τὸ στόμα, } the van.

οἱ ὀπισθοφύλακες, ἡ οὐρά, } the rear.

τὸ μέσον, the centre.

τὸ δεξιὸν κέρας, the right wing.

τὸ εὐώνυμον κέρας, the left wing.

ἐπὶ κέρας ἄγειν, to form in column (*lit.* to lead towards the wing.

τὸ κέρας ἐξελίσσειν, τὸ κέρας ἀναπτύσσειν, } deploy.

συσπειρᾶσθαι, to be formed in close order.

μάχην συνάπτειν, to join battle.

ἐφ' ἵππων μάχεσθαι, to fight on horseback.

ξίφος σπᾶσθαι, ξίφος ἕλκειν, } to draw a sword.

προσβάλλειν, ἐπιτίθεσθαι, ὁμόσε φέρεσθαι, } to charge, attack.

εἰς χεῖρας ἐλθεῖν, συμμίγνυσθαι, } to come to close quarters.

τροπὴν ποιεῖσθαί τινος, to put one to flight.

τρέπεσθαι, to be routed.

ἀναχώρησιν σημαίνειν, to give the signal for retreat.

ἀναχωρεῖν, ἀναχώρησιν ποιεῖσθαι, } to retreat.

φεύγειν, εἰς φυγὴν ὁρμᾶσθαι, } to take flight.

στρατιώτας ἀναστρέφειν, to rally soldiers.

εἰς λόγους ἐλθεῖν, to have an interview.

τίθεσθαι ὅπλα, to stack arms.

νεκροὺς ἀναιρεῖσθαι, to take up the dead.

τρόπαιον στήσασθαι, to set up a trophy.

τειχομαχεῖν, to assault (a town).

πολιορκεῖν, to blockade.

ἐκπολιορκεῖν, to reduce by a blockade.

χρήματα ἀπαιτεῖν, to demand money.

καταστρέφεσθαι, to subdue.
ἀνδραποδίζειν, to enslave.
πόλεμον ἀναπαύειν, καταλύεσθαι, } to end a war.
αὐτοβοεί, at the first shout.
ἀμαχητί, without a struggle.
πανστρατιᾷ, with the whole army.
πανσυδίῃ, with all haste.

(c) Of Naval Warfare.

ναῦν παρασκευάζειν, to prepare a ship.
ναῦν πληροῦν, to man a ship.
ναῦν καθέλκειν, to launch a ship.
ναῦν ἀνέλκειν, to draw ashore, beach a ship.
ναῦν ὀκέλλειν, to run a ship aground; also used intransitively of the ship, "to be run aground."
ναῦν ἀναδούμενος ἕλκειν, to take a ship in tow.
ἄγκυραν αἴρεσθαι, to weigh anchor.
ἄγκυραν βάλλειν, ἄγκυραν καθιέναι, } to cast anchor.
ἐπ' ἀγκύρας ὁρμεῖν, ἐπ' ἀγκύρας ἀποσαλεύειν, } to ride at anchor.
ὁρμίζειν, to bring to anchor.
ἀνάγεσθαι, to put out to sea.
ἀναβαίνειν, to embark.
ἀποβαίνειν, ἐκβαίνειν, } to disembark.
προσσχεῖν, to touch at.
στρατιώτας ἀναβιβάζειν, to embark soldiers.
στρατιώτας ἐκβιβάζειν, to disembark soldiers.
ἱστία ἀείρεσθαι, ἱστία τείνειν, } to spread the sails.
ἱστία στέλλειν, to furl the sails.
οἴκαδε πλεῖν, to sail home.
ἐπ' οἶκου πλεῖν, to sail homewards.
ναυαγία, shipwreck.
ναυαγεῖν, to be shipwrecked.
ναῦς καταδεδυκυῖα, a sunk or waterlogged ship.

ἐμβάλλειν, to charge (of a ship).
ἐμβολή, a naval charge.
ἀντίπρωρος, prow to prow.
διεκπλοῦς, breaking the enemy's line.
περιπλοῦς, sailing round the enemy's line.
ἐπιλαμβάνεσθαι νεώς, to grapple a ship, preparatory to boarding.

VERBS.

1. Regular Verbs in ω of common occurrence.

ἀγγέλλω, ἀγγελῶ, ἤγγελκα, ἤγγελα, I announce.
ἀγείρω, ——, ——, ἤγειρα, I collect.
ἀγοράζω, ἀγοράσω, ἠγόρακα, ἠγόρασα, I buy.
ἀγορεύω, ἀγορεύσω, ἠγόρευκα, ἠγόρευσα, I harangue, make proclamation.
ἀπ-αγορεύω, I forbid.
κατ-αγορεύω, I denounce.
ἀδικέω, ἀδικήσω, ἠδίκηκα, ἠδίκησα, I do wrong, injure.
ἀθροίζω, ἀθροίσω, ——, ἤθροισα, I collect.
αἰνέω, αἰνέσω, ᾔνεκα, (ἐπ-)ᾔνεσα, I tell, speak of, commend.
ἐπ-αινέω, (i) I praise, (ii) I decline politely, *e.g.* κάλλιστ' ἐπαινῶ, "no, thank you," Ar. *Ran.* 508.
παρ-αινέω, I advise.
αἴρω (contr. for ἀείρω), ἀρῶ, ἦρκα, ἦρα, I raise; *Mid.* I undertake; αἴρομαι πόλεμον, I undertake a war.
ἐπ-αίρω, I exalt; *Pass.* I am elated.

αἰσχύνω, αἰσχυνῶ, ᾔσχυγκα, ᾔσχυνα, I cause shame to; *Mid.* I cause myself to feel shame, I am ashamed.

αἰτέω, αἰτήσω, ᾔτηκα, ᾔτησα, I ask.

ἀπ-αιτέω, I demand back (generally, as a right).

ἀκολουθέω, ἀκολουθήσω, ἠκολούθηκα, ἠκολουθησα, I follow.

ἀκοντίζω, ἀκοντίσω, ἠκόντικα, ἠκόντισα, I shoot javelins.

ἀλγέω, ἀλγήσω, ——, ἤλγησα, I feel pain, grieve.

συν-αλγέω, I grieve with, sympathize.

ἀλλάσσω, ἀλλάξω, ——, ἤλλαξα, I change; like *Lat.* muto, means both, I give, and I receive in exchange.

ἀπ-αλλάσσω, I give one a change from, hence, I release. This sense is very common in Passive.

δι-αλλάσσω, I give or take in exchange; hence, particularly in the sense of giving friendship for enmity, I reconcile.

ἀμείβω, ἀμείψω, ——, ἤμειψα, I change; *Mid.* I do something in return, requite; hence, I answer.

ἀπ-αμείβομαι (very common in Homer), I reply.

ἀμύνω, ἀμυνῶ, ——, ἤμυνα, I ward off. ἀμύνω τι τινί or τινός, I ward off something from another; ἀμύνω τινί, I defend a person; ἀμύνομαι, absolutely, I defend myself; ἀμύνομαί τινα, I punish a person.

ἀνιάω, ἀνιάσω, ἠνίακα, ἠνίασα, I vex.

ἀνύω and ἀνύτω, ἀνύσω, ἤνυκα, ἤνυσα, I achieve, accomplish.

ἀξιόω, ἀξιώσω, ἠξίωκα, ἠξίωσα, I think fit, claim, consider right.

ἀπατάω, ἀπατήσω, ἠπάτηκα, ἠπάτησα, I deceive.

ἀπιστέω, ἀπιστήσω, ἠπίστηκα, ἠπίστησα, (i) I distrust, disbelieve, (ii) I disobey.

ἀπορέω, ἀπορήσω, ἠπόρηκα, ἠπόρησα, I am distressed, perplexed.

ἀριστάω, ἀριστήσω, ἠρίστηκα, ἠρίστησα, I breakfast.

ἀρκέω, ἀρκέσω, ——, ἤρκεσα, (i) I assist, defend, (ii) I suffice.

ἁρπάζω, ἁρπάσω, ἥρπακα, ἥρπασα, I seize.

ἄρχω, ἄρξω, ——, ἦρξα, (i) I begin, (ii) I rule.

ὑπ-άρχω, I am from the first, or to start with.

ἀσκέω, ἀσκήσω, ἤσκηκα, ἤσκησα, (i) I adorn, (ii) I practise.

ἀτιμάζω, ἀτιμάσω, ἠτίμακα, ἠτίμασα, I dishonour.

αὐδάω, αὐδήσω, ηὔδηκα, ηὔδησα, I speak, tell.

ἀπ-αυδάω, I forbid.

βλάπτω, βλάψω, βέβλαφα, ἔβλαψα, I hurt.

βοηθέω, βοηθήσω, βεβοήθηκα, ἐβοήθησα, I assist, come to the rescue.

βουλεύω, βουλεύσω, βεβούλευκα, ἐβούλευσα, I deliberate, take counsel.

ἐπι-βουλεύω, I plot against.

συμ-βουλεύω, I advise ; *Mid.* I ask advice.

γράφω, γράψω, γέγραφα, ἔγραψα, I write.

ἀπο-γράφω, ἐγ-γράφω, } I enter a name in a list.

συγ-γράφω, I compile (said of an historian).

δακρύω, δακρύσω, δεδάκρυκα, ἐδάκρυσα, I weep.
δέω, δήσω, δέδηκα and δέδεκα, ἔδησα, I bind.
δηιόω, *Att.* δηῶ, δηίωσω, ——, ἐδηίωσα, I ravage, lay waste.
δηλόω, δηλώσω, δεδήλωκα, ἐδήλωσα, I show, make manifest.
δικάζω, δικάσω, δεδίκακα, ἐδίκασα, I judge, decide.
διψάω, διψήσω, δεδίψηκα, ἐδίψησα, I thirst.
διώκω, διώξω, δεδίωχα, ἐδίωξα, I pursue; ὁ διώκων, the plaintiff: cf. *Scotch*, "pursuer."
δοκέω, δόξω and δοκήσω, δεδόκηκα, ἔδοξα and ἐδόκησα, (i) I think, (ii) I seem; δοκεῖ (*Impers.*), it seems good.
δουλεύω, δουλεύσω, ——, ἐδούλευσα, I am a slave.
δράω, δράσω, δέδρακα, ἔδρασα, I do.
δυστυχέω, ——, δεδυστύχηκα, ——, I am unfortunate.
δωρέω, δωρήσω, δεδώρηκα, ἐδώρησα, I give, present.

ἐάω, ἐάσω, εἴακα, εἴασα, (i) I allow, (ii) I let alone.
ἐθέλω and θέλω, ἐθελήσω and θελήσω, ἠθέληκα and τεθέληκα, ἠθέλησα and ἐθέλησα, I am willing.
εἴκω, εἴξω, ——, εἶξα, I yield.
εἴργω, εἴρξω, ——, εἶρξα, (i) I shut in or out, (ii) I prevent.
ἐλευθερόω, ἐλευθερώσω, ἠλευθέρωκα, ἠλευθέρωσα, I set free.
ἐλπίζω, ἐλπίσω, ——, ἤλπισα, I hope.
ἐράω (in Act. only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I love.
ἐρωτάω, ἐρωτήσω, ἠρώτηκα, ἠρώτησα, I inquire.
ἑτοιμάζω, ἑτοιμάσω, ἡτοίμακα, ἡτοίμασα, I make ready.

εὐθύνω, εὐθυνῶ, ——, ἠὔθυνα, I make straight, direct.
εὐτυχέω, εὐτυχήσω, ηὐτύχηκα and εὐτύχηκα, ηὐτύχησα and εὐτύχησα, I am fortunate.

ζάω, ζήσω, ἔζηκα, ἔζησα, I live.
ζημιόω, ζημιώσω, ἐζημίωκα, ἐζημίωσα, I injure, fine, punish.
ζητέω, ζητήσω, ἐζήτηκα, ἐζήτησα, I seek.

ἥκω, ἥξω, ——, ——, I have come.

θάπτω, θάψω, ——, ἔθαψα, I bury.
θαρσέω, θαρσήσω, τεθάρσηκα, ἐθάρσησα, I take courage.
θαρσύνω, also written θρασύνω (in Act. only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I embolden.
θεραπεύω, θεραπεύσω, τεθεράπευκα, ἐθεράπευσα, I worship, show deference or attention to.
θηράω, θηράσω, τεθήρακα, ἐθήρασα, } I chase, hunt.
θηρεύω, θηρεύσω, τεθήρευκα, ἐθήρευσα, }
θορυβέω, θορυβήσω, τεθορύβηκα, ἐθορύβησα, I raise a clamour.
θρηνέω, θρηνήσω, ——, ἐθρήνησα, I wail, lament.
θύω, θύσω, τέθυκα, ἔθυσα, I sacrifice.
θωρήσσω, θωρήξω, ——, ἐθώρηξα, I arm with a breastplate.
καλύπτω, καλύψω, ——, ἐκάλυψα, I hide, cover.
ἀνα-καλύπτω, } I uncover, reveal.
ἀπο-καλύπτω, }
κάμπτω, κάμψω, ——, ἔκαμψα, I bend.

κελεύω, κελεύσω, κεκέλευκα, ἐκέλευσα, I command.

κηρύσσω, κηρύξω, κεκήρυχα, ἐκήρυξα, I announce (as a herald).

κινέω, κινήσω, ——, ἐκίνησα, I set in motion.

κλείω, κλείσω, κέκλεικα, ἔκλεισα, I shut.

κλέπτω, κλέψω, κέκλοφα, ἔκλεψα, I steal.

κλίνω, κλινῶ, κέκλικα, ἔκλινα, I make to lean; *Mid.* I lean.

κλύω (in Ind. only used in Pres. and Imperf.), *Aor. Imperat.* κλῦθι and κέκλυθι, I hear.

κοιμάω, κοιμήσω, ——, ἐκοίμησα, I lull to sleep; *Pass.* I fall asleep.

κολάζω, κολάσω, ——, ἐκόλασα, I punish, check.

κομίζω, κομίσω, κεκόμικα, ἐκόμισα, I take care of, convey away.

κόπτω, κόψω, ——, ἔκοψα, I beat, strike, cut.

κοσμέω, κοσμήσω, κεκόσμηκα, ἐκόσμησα, I arrange, adorn.

κρατέω, κρατήσω, κεκράτηκα, ἐκράτησα, I am powerful, prevail.

κρίνω, κρινῶ, κέκρικα, ἔκρινα, I distinguish, judge, decide.

δια-κρίνω, I separate or distinguish one thing from another.

ἐκ-κρίνω, I pick out, select.

κατα-κρίνω, I give judgment against, condemn.

ὑπο-κρίνομαι, *Mid. of* ὑπο-κρίνω, (i) I make answer, hence, (ii) I act (in a play).

κρύπτω, κρύψω, κέκρυφα, ἔκρυψα, I hide, conceal.

κτείνω, κτενῶ, ——, ἔκτεινα and ἔκτανον, I slay.

κωλύω, κωλύσω, κεκώλυκα, ἐκώλυσα, I hinder, prevent.

λαλέω, λαλήσω, λελάληκα, ἐλάλησα, I talk.
λάμπω, λάμψω, λέλαμπα, ἔλαμψα, I shine.
λέγω, λέξω, ——, ἔλεξα, (i) I lay, (ii) I gather, (iii) I speak.
συλ-λέγω, I collect.
λήγω, λήξω, ——, ἔληξα, I cease.
λοιδορέω, λοιδορήσω, λελοιδόρηκα, ἐλοιδόρησα, I revile.
λούω, λούσω, ——, ἔλουσα, I wash.
λυπέω, λυπήσω, ——, ἐλύπησα, I vex; *Mid.* I vex myself, am grieved.
λυσιτελεῖ (*Impers.*), It is expedient.
λύω, λύσω, λέλυκα, ἔλυσα, I loose.

μαρτυρέω, μαρτυρήσω, μεμαρτύρηκα, ἐμαρτύρησα, I bear witness.
μελετάω, μελετήσω, μεμελέτηκα, ἐμελέτησα, I practise.
μισέω, μισήσω, μεμίσηκα, ἐμίσησα, I hate.
μισθόω, μισθώσω, μεμίσθωκα, ἐμίσθωσα, I let out for hire; *Mid.* I have let to me, hire.

ναίω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I dwell.
νικάω, νικήσω, νενίκηκα, ἐνίκησα, I conquer.
νοέω, νοήσω, νενόηκα, ἐνόησα, (i) I perceive, (ii) I think about, devise.
νομίζω, νομίσω, νενόμικα, ἐνόμισα, I hold as a belief, think; τὰ νομιζόμενα, things customary.
νουθετέω, νουθετήσω, νενουθέτηκα, ἐνουθέτησα, I admonish.

ξενίζω, ξενίσω, ——, ἐξένισα, I entertain.

οἰκέω, οἰκήσω, ᾤκηκα, ᾤκησα, I dwell, inhabit.
μετ-οικέω, I change my abode.
οἰκίζω, οἰκίσω, ——, ᾤκισα, (i) I colonize, (ii) I establish men in a place as colonists.
οἰκοδομέω, οἰκοδομήσω, ᾠκοδόμηκα, ᾠκοδόμησα, I build.
οἰκτείρω, οἰκτερῶ, ——, ᾤκτειρα, } I pity.
οἰκτίζω, οἰκτίσω, ——, ᾤκτισα, }
ὀκνέω, ὀκνήσω, ——, ὤκνησα, I shrink, hesitate.
ὁμολογέω, ὁμολογήσω, ὡμολόγηκα, ὡμολόγησα, I agree, admit, confess.
ὀνειδίζω, ὀνειδίσω, ὠνείδικα, ὠνείδισα, I reproach.
ὁρμάω, ὁρμήσω, ὥρμηκα, ὥρμησα, (i) I urge on, (ii) (*intrans.*) I rush, set out.
ὁρμέω, ὁρμήσω, ——, ὥρμησα, I lie at anchor.
ὁρμίζω, ὁρμίσω, ——, ὥρμισα, I bring to anchor.
μεθ-ορμίζω, I change a ship's moorings.

παίω, παίσω, πέπαικα, ἔπαισα, } I strike.
πατάσσω, πατάξω, ——, ἐπάταξα, }
παύω, παύσω, πέπαυκα, ἔπαυσα, I make to stop; *Mid.* I stop, cease.
πείθω, πείσω, πέπεικα, ἔπεισα, I persuade; *Mid.* I obey; *Perf* πέποιθα, I trust.
πεινάω, πεινήσω and πεινάσω, πεπείνηκα, ἐπείνησα and ἐπείνασα, I am hungry.
πειράω, πειράσω, πεπείρακα, ἐπείρασα, I attempt.
πέμπω, πέμψω, πέπομφα, ἔπεμψα, I send.
μετα-πέμπω, I send some one after another; *Mid.* I summon, send for.

πενθέω, πενθήσω, πεπένθηκα, ἐπένθησα, I lament.
περάω, περάσω, πεπέρακα, ἐπέρασα, I pass over, cross.
πηδάω, πηδήσω, πεπήδηκα, ἐπήδησα, I leap.
πιστεύω, πιστεύσω, πεπίστευκα, ἐπίστευσα, I trust in, believe.
πλέκω, πλέξω, πέπλεχα and πέπλοχα, ἔπλεξα, I plait, weave.
πληρόω, πληρώσω, πεπλήρωκα, ἐπλήρωσα, I fill.
πλήσσω, πλήξω, πέπληγα, ἔπληξα, I strike.
ἐκ-πλήσσω, I strike out (of his senses), astonish, dismay.
πλουτέω, πλουτήσω, πεπλούτηκα, ἐπλούτησα, I am rich.
ποθέω, ποθήσω, πεπόθηκα, ἐπόθησα, I long for, desire.
ποιέω, ποιήσω, πεποίηκα, ἐποίησα, I make, do; *Mid.* I consider, value.
προσ-ποιέομαι, I pretend.
πολεμέω, πολεμήσω, πεπολέμηκα, ἐπολέμησα, I am at war.
πολεμόω, πολεμώσω, πεπολέμωκα, ἐπολέμωσα, I make hostile.
πολιορκέω, πολιορκήσω, πεπολιόρκηκα, ἐπολιόρκησα, I besiege.
πονέω, πονήσω, πεπόνηκα, ἐπόνησα, I labour.
πορεύω, πορεύσω, ——, ἐπόρευσα, I make to go; *Mid.* I go, march.
πορίζω, πορίσω, πεπόρικα, ἐπόρισα, I provide, furnish.
πράσσω, πράξω, πέπραχα, ἔπραξα, (i) I do, accomplish, (ii) I fare; εὖ, κακῶς πράττειν, to fare well, or ill, (iii) I exact (money, etc.).

πρεπω, πρεψω, ——, ἔπρεψα, I am conspicuous; πρέπει, (*Impers.*), it behoves.
πωλέω, πωλήσω, ——, ἐπώλησα, I sell.

ῥίπτω, ῥίψω, ἔῤῥιφα, ἔῤῥιψα, I throw.

σαλπίζω, σαλπίγξω, ——, ἐσάλπιγξα, I sound a trumpet.
σημαίνω, σημανῶ, ——, ἐσήμηνα, (i) I point out, (ii) I give an order.
ἀπο-σημαίνομαι, I confiscate.
σκάπτω, σκάψω, ——, ἔσκαψα, I dig.
κατα-σκάπτω, I dig down, rase to the ground.
σκευάζω, σκευάσω, ——, ἐσκεύασα, I prepare.
σκηνέω, σκηνήσω, ——, ἐσκήνησα, I dwell in a tent, am encamped.
σπάω, σπάσω, ἔσπακα, ἔσπασα, I draw (a sword, etc.).
σπείρω, σπερῶ, ἔσπαρκα, ἔσπειρα, I sow, scatter.
σπεύδω, σπεύσω, ——, ἔσπευσα, (i) I urge on, (ii) I hasten, am eager.
στασιάζω, στασιάσω, ——, ἐστασίασα, I am engaged in civil war.
στείχω, ——, ——, ἔστιχον, I go, advance.
στέλλω, στελῶ, ἔσταλκα, ἔστειλα, (i) I arrange, (ii) I send.
στενάζω, στενάξω, ——, ἐστέναξα, I groan (frequently), frequentative from στένω.
στένω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I groan.
στερέω, στερήσω, ἐστέρηκα, ἐστέρησα, I deprive of.

στέφω, στέψω, ——, ἔστεψα, I crown.

στρατεύω, στρατεύσω, ——, ἐστράτευσα, I serve as a soldier, take the field.

στρατοπεδεύω, στρατοπεδεύσω, ——, ἐστρατοπέδευσα, I encamp (more usual in *Mid.*).

στρέφω, στρέψω, ἔστροφα, ἔστρεψα, I twist, turn (*trans.*).

ἀνα-στρέφω, I overturn.

κατα-στρέφομαι, I subdue.

στυγέω, στυγήσω, ——, ἐστύγησα and ἔστυξα, I hate.

συλάω, συλήσω, ——, ἐσύλησα, I strip off (esp. of arms, etc.).

σφάζω, *Att.* σφάττω, σφάξω, ——, ἔσφαξα, I slay.

σφάλλω, σφαλῶ, ——, ἔσφηλα, I trip up, deceive, destroy.

σχίζω, σχίσω, ——, ἔσχισα, I cleave.

σώζω, σώσω, σέσωκα, ἔσωσα, I save.

σωφρονέω, σωφρονήσω, ——, ἐσωφρόνησα, I am in my senses, am discreet.

ταράσσω, ταράξω, ——, ἐτάραξα, I disturb; *Perf.* τέτρηχα (*intrans.*), I am disturbed.

ταρβέω, ταρβήσω, τετάρβηκα, ἐτάρβησα, I am afraid.

τάσσω, τάξω, ——, ἔταξα, I arrange, draw up.

ἐπι-τάσσω, I enjoin, order.

προσ-τάσσω, I assign (a task or duty).

τείνω, τενῶ, τέτακα, ἔτεινα, I stretch.

τείρω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I rub away, wear out.

τειχίζω, τειχίσω, ——, ἐτείχισα, (i) I build, (ii) I fortify with a wall.

τελευτάω, τελευτήσω, τετελεύτηκα, ἐτελεύτησα, I finish; hence, supplying τὸν βίον, I die; *Part.* τελευτῶν (used adverbially), lastly.

τελέω, τελέσω, τετέλεκα, ἐτέλεσα, (i) I accomplish, finish; (ii) I pay; hence, τελῶ εἰς ἱππέας = I am enrolled among, (lit.) I pay towards the knights.

τέλλω, τελῶ, ——, ἔτειλα, I make to rise, bring about.
ἀνα-τέλλω, I rise (of the sun and moon).
ἐπι-τέλλω, I charge, order.

τέρπω, τέρψω, ——, ἔτερψα, I gladden; *Mid.* I take delight.

τηρέω, τηρήσω, τετήρηκα, ἐτήρησα, (i) I watch, watch for, (ii) I observe, keep (laws, etc.).

τιμάω, τιμήσω, τετίμηκα, ἐτίμησα, I honour.

τιμωρέω, τιμωρήσω, τετιμώρηκα, ἐτιμώρησα, I assist (Dat. of person assisted); *Mid.* I take vengeance on (Acc. of object of vengeance).

τολμάω, τολμήσω, τετόλμηκα, ἐτόλμησα, I dare.

τρέπω, τρέψω, τέτροφα, ἔτρεψα and ἔτραπον, I turn (*trans.*); *Mid.* I turn or apply myself.
ἀνα-τρέπω, I overturn.
ἀπο-τρέπω, I turn away, dissuade.
ἐν-τρέπομαι, I pay regard to.
ἐπι-τρέπω, I intrust (to another), permit.

τύπτω, τύψω, τέτυφα, ἔτυψα, I strike.

ὑβρίζω, ὑβρίσω, ὕβρικα, ὕβρισα, I am insolent, insult.

ὑπηρετέω, ὑπηρετήσω, ——, ὑπηρέτησα, I serve.

ὑποπτεύω, ὑποπτεύσω, ——, ὑπώπτευσα, I suspect.
ὗω, ὕσω, ——, ὗσα, I rain.

φαίνω, φανῶ, πέφαγκα, ἔφηνα, I show; *Mid.* with *Perf.* πέφηνα, and *Pass.* I appear.
φάσκω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), = φημί, I say; sometimes implies an idea that the statement is not true.
φθείρω, φθερῶ, ἔφθάρκα, ἔφθειρα, I destroy, corrupt.
διαφθείρω, I destroy utterly.
φθονέω, φθονήσω, ——, ἐφθόνησα, I envy.
φιλέω, φιλήσω, πεφίληκα, ἐφίλησα, (i) I love, (ii) I kiss.
φλέγω, φλέξω, ——, ἔφλεξα, (i) *trans.* I set on fire; (ii) *intrans.* I blaze.
φοβέω, φοβήσω, ——, ἐφόβησα, I frighten; *Mid.* and *Pass.* I fear.
φονεύω, φονεύσω, ——, ἐφόνευσα, I slay.
φορέω, φορήσω, ——, ἐφόρησα (frequentative from φέρω, q.v.), I carry.
φράζω, φράσω, ——, ἔφρασα, I tell; *Mid.* I tell myself, think over, devise.
φρονέω, φρονήσω, ——, ἐφρόνησα, I am minded; hence, εὖ φρονέω, I am well-minded, sensible, sane; κακῶς φρονέω, I am mad; μέγα φρονέω, I am proud, etc.
φροντίζω, φροντίσω, πεφρόντικα, ἐφρόντισα, I reflect, consider.
φρουρέω, φρουρήσω, ——, ἐφρούρησα, I keep guard, watch over.

φυλάσσω, φυλάξω, ——, ἐφύλαξα, I guard; *Mid.* I guard myself; φυλάσσομαί τινα, I guard myself against some one.

φυτεύω, φυτεύσω, ——, ἐφύτευσα, (i) I plant, hence, (ii) I beget.

φύω, φύσω, ——, ἔφυσα, I produce; *Pass.* I am produced or born; *Perf.* πέφυκα, I am; 2 *Aor.* ἔφυν, I was.

φωνέω, φωνήσω, ——, ἐφώνησα, I cry out, utter a voice.

χαλάω, χαλάσω, ——, ἐχάλασα, I slacken.

χειμάζω, χειμάσω, ——, ἐχείμασα, (i) I expose to the winter, (ii) (in military sense) I winter.

χολόω, χολώσω, ——, ἐχόλωσα, I make angry; *Mid.* and *Pass.* I am angry.

χρήζω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I desire.

χωρέω, χωρήσω, κεχώρηκα, ἐχώρησα, (i) I retire, (ii) I advance.

ἀνα-χωρέω, I retreat (common military word).

χωρίζω, χωρίσω, ——, ἐχώρισα, I separate (*trans.*).

ψαύω, ψαύσω, ——, ἔψαυσα, I touch.

ψέγω, ψέξω, ——, ἔψεξα, I blame, disparage.

ψεύδω, ψεύσω, ——, ἔψευσα, I beguile; *Mid.* I lie.

ὠφελέω, ὠφελήσω, ὠφέληκα, ὠφέλησα, I benefit.

2. Irregular Verbs in ω of common occurrence.

ἄγω, ἄξω, ἦχα, ἤγαγον, I drive, lead, bring.
ἀν-άγω, I lead up or back; *Mid.* I put out to sea.
δι-άγω, I spend (life, etc.).
ἐπ-άγω, I lead on, induce: ἐπάγομαι μάρτυρας, I call witnesses.
κατ-άγω, I lead down or back; κατάγω ναῦν, I bring a ship into port; κατάγω φυγάδα, I restore an exile.
μετ-άγω, I lead from one place to another, transfer.
παρ-άγω, I bring over, persuade.
ὑπ-άγω, (i) I bring under, subject to, (ii) I bring from under, withdraw.

αἱρέω, αἱρήσω, ᾕρηκα, εἷλον, I take, seize; *Mid.* I choose.
ἀν-αιρέω, (i) I take up or away, (ii) I despatch, kill, (iii) I give a response (of an oracle).
δι-αιρέω, (i) I divide, (ii) I distinguish.
περι-αιρέω, I take from around (as, a ring from the finger, a wall from a city).
συν-αιρέω, (i) I take together, hence, I sum up; ὡς συνελόντι λέγειν, to be brief, (ii) I finish, make an end of (cf. *Lat.* concludo).
ὑφ-αιρέω, I take from beneath or secretly, I steal.

ἀρέσκω, ἀρέσω, ——, ἤρεσα, I please.

αὐξάνω and αὔξω, αὐξήσω, ηὔξηκα, ηὔξησα, I make great, increase (*trans.*); *Mid.* and *Pass. intrans.* I grow.

βάλλω, βαλῶ, βέβληκα, ἔβαλον, I throw.
εἰσ-βάλλω, I invade, attack.

ἐκ-βάλλω, I throw out; hence, of a person, I banish.
δια-βάλλω, I slander.
μετα-βάλλω, I change (*trans.*).
προσ-βάλλω, I charge, attack.
συμ-βάλλω, (i) I bring together as enemies, pit against each other, (ii) I bring together for comparison, compare, hence, I infer, conclude.
ὑπερ-βάλλω, I surpass.
ὑπο-βάλλω, I throw under; hence, I suggest.

βλαστάνω, βλαστήσω, βεβλάστηκα and ἐβλάστηκα, ἔβλαστον, I bud, sprout.

βόσκω, βοσκήσω, ——, ἐβόσκησα, I feed (*trans.*).

γαμέω, γαμῶ, γεγάμηκα, ἔγημα, I marry (said of the man (*Lat.* duco); *Mid.* said of the woman (*Lat.* nubo).

δέω, δεήσω, δεδέηκα, ἐδέησα, I lack. δεῖ, *Impers.* it behoves, is necessary; ὀλίγου δεῖ, it wants but little, is all but so; πολλοῦ δεῖ, it wants much, is far from being so.

διδάσκω, διδάξω, δεδίδαχα, ἐδίδαξα, I teach.

ἐγείρω, ἐγερῶ, ἐγήγερκα, ἤγειρα, I rouse; *Perf. Mid.* ἐγρήγορα, I am awake.

(ἔθω), ——, εἴωθα, ——, I am accustomed; κατὰ τὸ εἰωθός, according to custom.

ἐλαύνω, ἐλάσω, *Att.* ἐλῶ, ἐλήλακα, ἤλασα, I drive; hence, ἐλαύνω ἵππον, I ride; ἐλαύνω ναῦν, I propel a ship; the accus. is very often omitted, so that it becomes intrans. with the meaning, I ride, march, etc.

ἕλκω, ἕλξω, εἵλκυκα, εἵλκυσα, I drag.

εὕδω, εὕδησω, ——, ——, and, more commonly used, καθ-εύδω, I sleep.

εὑρίσκω, εὑρήσω, ηὕρηκα and εὕρηκα, ηὗρον and εὗρον, I find.

ἔχω, ἕξω and σχήσω, ἔσχηκα, ἔσχον, I have, hold; *Mid.* I cling to; hence, οἱ ἐχόμενοι, those next or adjoining.

ἀν-έχω, I hold up; *Mid.* I endure, put up with.

ἀπ-έχω, (i) I keep off (*trans.*), (ii) I am distant (of a town, etc.).

κατ-έχω, (i) I hold down, restrain, (ii) I occupy possess.

μετ-έχω, I have a share in.

παρ-έχω, I provide, afford.

περι-έχω, (i) I surround, (ii) I get the better of.

προσ-έχω, I bring towards, apply; or, omitting the accus., I bring a ship to land, touch at a place; προσ-έχω νοῦν, I give attention.

συν-έχω, I hold together, contain.

ὑπερ-έχω, I surpass.

ὑπ-έχω, I hold beneath or from beneath; hence, I submit to.

θάλλω, θαλλήσω, τέθηλα, ἔθηλα and ἔθαλον, I bloom.

καλέω, καλέσω, κέκληκα, ἐκάλεσα, I call.

ἀπο-καλέω, (i) I call away, (ii) I call abusively, call names.

ἐγ-καλέω, I bring an accusation.

παρα-καλέω, I call in as a friend; *Mid.* I cheer, encourage.

λανθάνω, λήσω, λέληθα, ἔλαθον, I escape notice; λανθάνω ποιῶν, I do it unnoticed; *Mid.* I forget.
λείπω, λείψω, λέλοιπα, ἔλιπον, I leave.
λεύσσω, λεύσω, ——, ἔλευσα, I look at, behold.

μέλλω, μελλήσω, ——, ἠμέλλησα and ἐμέλλησα, (i) I am about to, (ii) I delay.
μέλω, μελήσω, μεμέληκα and μέμηλα, ἐμέλησα, I am a care to.
μένω, μενῶ, μεμένηκα, ἔμεινα, I remain, await.
μιμνήσκω, μνήσω, ——, ἔμνησα, I remind; *Mid.* I remember.

νέμω, νεμῶ, νενέμηκα, ἔνειμα, I distribute; *Mid.* I have as my share; hence (of cattle), I graze.

ὄζω, ὀζήσω, ὄδωδα, ὤζησα, I smell (*intrans.*).
ὀρύσσω, ὀρύξω, ὀρώρυχα, ὤρυξα, I dig.
ὀφείλω, ὀφειλήσω, ὠφείληκα, ὠφείλησα and ὤφελον, I owe; ὤφελον or εἴθ' ὤφελον followed by infinitive, would that (of wishes that cannot be fulfilled).
ὀφλισκάνω, ὀφλήσω, ὤφληκα, ὤφλησα and ὦφλον, I incur; ὀφλισκάνω μωρίαν, I incur (the charge of) folly, ὀφλισκάνω δίκην, I lose (lit. incur) my suit.

πέρθω, πέρσω, ——, ἔπερσα and ἔπραθον, I destroy, lay waste.

σπένδω, σπείσω, ἔσπεικα, ἔσπεισα, I pour (libations, etc.) *Mid.* I make a treaty.

στέργω, στέρξω, ἔστοργα, ἔστερξα, (i) I love, (ii) I am content with; στέργω τὰ πάροντα, I am content with my lot.

τέμνω, τεμῶ, τέτμηκα, ἔτεμον and ἔταμον, I cut, of a country, I lay waste.

τίνω, τίσω, τέτικα, ἔτισα, I pay; *Mid.* with *Accus.* of object, I take vengeance on.

τιτρώσκω, τρώσω, ——, ἔτρωσα, I wound.

τρέφω, θρέψω, τέτροφα, ἔθρεψα, I nourish.

φέρω, οἴσω, ἐνήνοχα, ἤνεγκον, I bear, carry.

διά-φέρω, I differ from, surpass; διαφέρει (*impers.*), it makes a difference.

ἐκ-φέρω, I carry out; hence, in a special sense, I bury; ἐκφέρω πόλεμον, I make war.

ἐπι-φέρω, I bring against; ἐπι-φέρω πόλεμόν τινι, I make war on a person (cf. *Lat.* bellum alicui infero).

συμ-φέρω, I bring together; συμφέρει (*impers.*), it is expedient; *Mid.* and *Pass.* I meet, either as a friend or an enemy.

χαίρω, χαιρήσω, κεχάρηκα, ἐχάρην, I rejoice; hence, χαῖρε, farewell; χαίρων, with impunity.

χέω, χεῶ, κέχυκα, ἔχεα, I pour.

χρή (3 sing. Pres. Ind. from χράω), *Imperf.* χρῆν and ἐχρῆν, it behoves.

ὠθέω, ὠθήσω and ὤσω, ἔωκα, ἔωσα, I push.

3. Deponents and Passive Verbs.

αἰδέομαι, αἰδέσομαι, ——, ᾐδεσάμην, (i) I am ashamed, (ii) I feel shame before, respect.
αἰσθάνομαι, αἰσθήσομαι, ——, ᾐσθόμην, I perceive.
αἰτιάομαι, αἰτιάσομαι, ᾐτίαμαι, ᾐτιασάμην, I blame.
ἀκέομαι, ἀκέσομαι, ——, ἠκεσάμην, I cure, heal.
ἁλίσκομαι, ἁλώσομαι, ἑάλωκα, ἑάλων (contr. ἥλων), I am taken.
ἀπεχθάνομαι, ἀπεχθήσομαι, ἀπήχθημαι, ἀπηχθόμην, I incur hatred.
ἀράομαι, ἀράσομαι, ——, ἠρασάμην, I pray, imprecate.
ἀρνέομαι, ἀρνήσομαι, ἤρνημαι, ἠρνησάμην, I deny.
ἀσπάζομαι, ἀσπάσομαι, ——, ἠσπασάμην, I greet, caress.
αὐλίζομαι, αὐλίσομαι, ηὔλισμαι, ηὐλισάμην, I bivouac.
ἄχθομαι, ἀχθέσομαι, ἤχθημαι, ἠχθέσθην, I am vexed.

βούλομαι, βουλήσομαι, βεβούλημαι, ἐβουλήθην and ἠβουλήθην, I wish.

γίγνομαι, γενήσομαι, γέγονα and γεγένημαι, ἐγενόμην, I become, am born.
ἀπο-γίγνομαι, I depart from; hence, I die.
ἐπι-γίγνομαι, I succeed.
περι-γίγνομαι, I overcome.

δεξιόομαι, δεξιώσομαι, ——, ἐδεξιωσάμην, I welcome, greet.

δέρκομαι, ——, δέδορκα, ἔδρακον, I see, look.
δέχομαι, δέξομαι, δέδεγμαι, ἐδεξάμην, I receive.
δια-δέχομαι, I take another's place, succeed.
δύναμαι, δυνήσομαι, δεδύνημαι, ἐδυνήθην, I am able.

ἐνθυμέομαι, ἐνθυμήσομαι, ἐντεθύμημαι, ἐνεθυμήθην, I consider, reflect on.
ἕπομαι, ἕψομαι, ——, ἑσπόμην, I follow.
ἔραμαι, ἐρασθήσομαι, ——, ἠράσθην, I love.
ἐργάζομαι, ἐργάσομαι, εἴργασμαι, εἰργασάμην, I work.
ἔρομαι, ἐρήσομαι, ——, ἠρόμην, I ask.
ἔρχομαι, ἐλεύσομαι, ἐλήλυθα, ἦλθον, I come.
κατ-έρχομαι, I return from exile.
εὐλαβέομαι, εὐλαβήσομαι, ——, ηὐλαβήθην, I take care.
εὔχομαι, εὔξομαι, ——, ηὐξάμην and εὐξάμην, (i) I pray, (ii) I boast.

ἡγέομαι, ἡγήσομαι, ἧγημαι, ἡγησάμην, (i) I lead, (ii) I think (cf. *Lat.* duco).
ἥδομαι, ἡσθήσομαι, ——, ἥσθην, I take delight.
ἧμαι (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I sit.
ἡσσάομαι, ἡσσήθησομαι, ἧσσημαι, ἡσσήθην, I am inferior, am defeated.

θεάομαι, θεάσομαι, τεθέαμαι, ἐθεασάμην, I look, gaze at.

ἰάομαι, ἰάσομαι, ——, ἰασάμην, I heal.
ἱκνέομαι, ἵξομαι, ἷγμαι, ἱκόμην, I come, arrive.

κεῖμαι, κείσομαι, ——, ——, I lie.

κτάομαι, κτήσομαι, κέκτημαι, ἐκτησάμην, I acquire; *Perf.* κέκτημαι, I have acquired; hence, I possess.

ληΐζομαι (*Att.* λῄζομαι), ληΐσομαι, ——, ἐληϊσάμην, I plunder, ravage.
λίσσομαι, ——, ——, ἐλισάμην, I beseech.
λογίζομαι, λογίσομαι, λελόγισμαι, ἐλογισάμην, I reckon, infer.
λυμαίνομαι, λυμανοῦμαι, λελύμασμαι, ἐλυμηνάμην, I insult.
λωβάομαι, λωβήσομαι, ——, ἐλωβησάμην, I outrage, maltreat.

μαίνομαι, μανοῦμαι, μέμηνα, ἐμάνην, I am mad.
μαντεύομαι, μαντεύσομαι, ——, ἐμαντευσάμην, I divine, prophesy.
μαρτύρομαι, μαρτυροῦμαι, ——, ἐμαρτυράμην, I call to witness.
μάχομαι, μαχοῦμαι, μεμάχημαι, ἐμαχεσάμην, I fight.
μείρομαι, ——, ——, ἔμμορον, I receive as my portion; *Perf. Ind. Pass.* 3 *sing.* εἵμαρται, it is decreed; ἡ εἱμαρμένη, fate, destiny.
μέμφομαι, μέμψομαι, ——, ἐμεμψάμην, I blame.
μηχανάομαι, μηχανήσομαι, μεμηχάνημαι, ἐμηχανησάμην, I contrive.
μιμέομαι, μιμήσομαι, μεμίμημαι, ἐμιμησάμην, I imitate.

ὀδύρομαι, ὀδυροῦμαι, ——, ὠδυράμην, I lament.
οἴομαι (contr. οἶμαι), οἰήσομαι, ——, ᾠήθην, I think.

οἴχομαι, οἰχήσομαι, οἴχωκα and ᾠχωκα, ᾠχόμην (Imperf. used as Aor.), I am gone.
ὀλοφύρομαι, ὀλοφυροῦμαι, ——, ὠλοφυράμην, I lament.
ὀρχέομαι, ὀρχήσομαι, ——, ὠρχησάμην, I dance.
ὀσφραίνομαι, ὀσφρήσομαι, ——, ὠσφρόμην, I smell, scent out.

πέτομαι, πετήσομαι, ——, ἐπτόμην, I fly.
πυνθάνομαι, πεύσομαι, πέπυσμαι, ἐπυθόμην, I inquire, ascertain.

ῥύομαι, ῥύσομαι, ——, ἐῤῥυσάμην, I rescue, deliver.

σέβομαι, σεβήσομαι, ——, ἐσέφθην, I reverence.
(σκέπτομαι), σκέψομαι, ἔσκεμμαι, ἐσκεψάμην, I examine, consider.
στέρομαι, ——, ——, ——, 2 *Aor. part. Pass.* στερείς, I am deprived of.
στοχάζομαι, στοχάσομαι, ——, ἐστοχασάμην, (i) I aim at, (ii) I conjecture.

τεκμαίρομαι, τεκμαροῦμαι, ——, ἐτεκμηράμην, (i) I set as a boundary, ordain, (ii) I conclude, infer.
τεκταίνομαι, τεκτανοῦμαι, ——, ἐτεκτηνάμην, I form, contrive.

ὑπισχνέομαι, ὑποσχήσομαι, ὑπέσχημαι, ὑπεσχόμην, I promise.

φείδομαι, φείσομαι, ——, ἐφεισάμην, I spare.

φιλοτιμέομαι, φιλοτιμήσομαι, ——, ἐφιλοτιμησάμην, I am ambitious, jealous.

χαρίζομαι, χαρίσομαι, ——, ἐχαρισάμην, I gratify.
χράομαι, χρήσομαι, ——, ἐχρησάμην, I use; *Perf.* κέχρημαι, I have need of.

ψηφίζομαι, ψηφίσομαι, ἐψήφισμαι, ἐψηφισάμην, I vote.

ὠνέομαι, ὠνήσομαι, ἐώνημαι, ἐπριάμην, I buy.

4. Semi-Deponents.

ἀείδω (*Att.* ᾄδω), ἀείσομαι (*Att.* ᾄσομαι), *Imperf.* ἤειδον (*Att.* ᾖδον), I sing.
ἀκούω, ἀκούσομαι, ἀκήκοα, ἤκουσα, I hear.
ἁμαρτάνω, ἁμαρτήσομαι, ἡμάρτηκα, ἥμαρτον, I miss, err, fail.
ἀποδιδράσκω, ἀποδράσομαι, ἀποδέδρακα, ἀπέδραν, I run away.

βαίνω, βήσομαι, βέβηκα, ἔβην, I go. *Fut.* βήσω and 1 *Aor.* ἔβησα, are causal.
ἐπι-βαίνω, I go upon, mount (a horse, etc.).
μετα-βαίνω, I pass from one place to another, change over.
συμ-βαίνω, (i) I meet, agree with, (ii) *Impers.* συμβαίνει, it happens.
βιβρώσκω, βρώσομαι, βέβρωκα, ἔβρωσα, I feed (*intrans.*).

βιόω, βιώσομαι, ——, ἐβίωσα, I live.
βλέπω, βλέψομαι, βέβλεφα, ἔβλεψα, I look, see.
ἀπο-βλέπω, I look steadfastly at.
βλώσκω, μολοῦμαι, μέμβλωκα, ἔμολον, I go.
βοάω, βοήσομαι, βεβόηκα, ἐβόησα, I shout.

γελάω, γελάσομαι, ——, ἐγέλασα, I laugh.
κατα-γελάω, I deride, mock.
γιγνώσκω, γνώσομαι, ἔγνωκα, ἔγνων, I learn, perceive.
ἀνα-γιγνώσκω, I read.
ἀπο-γιγνώσκω, I give up an intention; ἀπογιγνώσκειν τινός δίκην, to acquit a man.
δια-γιγνώσκω, I distinguish, decide.
κατα-γιγνώσκω, I discover (something against another); hence, καταγιγνώσκειν τι τινός, to accuse a man of something; καταγιγνώσκειν τινός θάνατον, to condemn a man to death.
μετα-γιγνώσκω, I change my mind, repent.
συγ-γιγνώσκω, (i) I agree, consent, (ii) I make allowance for, pardon. Cf. συγγνώμην ἔχειν τινι, to pardon a person.

δάκνω, δήξομαι, δέδηχα, ἔδακον, I bite, sting.
δαρθάνω, δαρθήσομαι, ——, ἔδαρθον and ἔδραθον, I sleep.
δείδω, δείσομαι, δέδοικα and δέδια, ἔδεισα, I fear.

ἐσθίω, ἔδομαι, ἐδήδοκα, ἔφαγον, I eat.

θαυμάζω, θαυμάσομαι, τεθαύμακα, ἐθαύμασα, I wonder admire.

θέω, θεύσομαι, ——, ——, I run.
θιγγάνω, θίξομαι, ——, ἔθιγον, I touch.
θνήσκω, θανοῦμαι, τέθνηκα, ἔθανον, I die.
θρώσκω, θοροῦμαι, (τέθορα), ἔθορον, I leap.

κάμνω, καμοῦμαι, κέκμηκα, ἔκαμον, I labour, am weary, am sick; κάμνω νόσον, I suffer from a disease; οἱ καμόντες and οἱ κεκμηκότες, those who have finished their labours, *i.e.* the dead.
κλαίω, κλαύσομαι, ——, ἔκλαυσα, I weep; κλαίων, to one's cost.
κράζω, κεκράξομαι, κέκραγα, ἔκραγον, I croak, scream.
κυνέω, κυνήσομαι, ——, ἐκύνησα and ἔκυσα, I kiss.
προσ-κυνέω, properly, I kiss the hand to; hence, I do obeisance to, salute.

λαγχάνω, λήξομαι, εἴληχα and λέλογχα, ἔλαχον, I obtain by lot.
λαμβάνω, λήψομαι, εἴληφα, ἔλαβον, I take, receive.

μανθάνω, μαθήσομαι, μεμάθηκα, ἔμαθον, I learn.
ἀπο-μανθάνω, I unlearn (cf. *Lat.* dedisco).

νέω, νεύσομαι, νένευκα, ἔνευσα, I swim.

οἰμώζω, οἰμώξομαι, ——, ᾤμωξα, I howl, lament.
ὀλολύζω, ὀλολύξομαι, ——, ὠλόλυξα, I cry aloud.
ὁράω, ὄψομαι, ἑώρακα, εἶδον, I see.
καθ-οράω, I sight (a ship at sea, etc.).
περι-οράω, I overlook, see without interfering, allow

παίζω, παιξοῦμαι, πέπαικα, ἔπαισα, I sport.
πάσχω, πείσομαι, πέπονθα, ἔπαθον, I suffer.
πίνω, πίομαι, πέπωκα, ἔπιον, I drink.
προ-πίνω, I drink before a person, pledge him.
πιπράσκω, ἀποδώσομαι, πέπρακα, ἀπεδόμην, I sell.
πίπτω, πεσοῦμαι, πέπτωκα, ἔπεσον, I fall.
ἐκ-πίπτω, used as Pass. of ἐκβάλλω, I am banished.
πλέω, πλεύσομαι, πέπλευκα, ἔπλευσα, I sail.
κατα-πλέω, I sail to land, sail back.
πνέω, πνεύσομαι, πέπνευκα, ἔπνευσα, I breathe.

ῥέω, ῥεύσομαι and ῥυήσομαι, ἐῤῥύηκα, ἐῤῥύην, I flow.

σιγάω, σιγήσομαι, ——, ἐσίγησα, I am silent.
σιωπάω, σιωπήσομαι, ——, ἐσιώπησα, I keep silence.
σκώπτω, σκώψομαι, ——, ἔσκωψα, I jeer at.
σπουδάζω, σπουδάσομαι, ἐσπούδακα, ἐσπούδασα, I hasten, am eager, am in earnest.

τίκτω, τέξομαι, τέτοκα, ἔτεκον, I bring forth; ἡ τεκοῦσα, the mother.
(τλάω), τλήσομαι, τέτληκα, ἔτλην, I undergo, suffer, dare.
τρέχω, δραμοῦμαι, δεδράμηκα, ἔδραμον, I run.
τρώγω, τρώξομαι, ——, ἔτραγον, I gnaw.
τυγχάνω, τεύξομαι, τετύχηκα, ἔτυχον, (i) I hit (Gen. of object), (ii) I happen (followed by participle).

φεύγω, φεύξομαι, πέφευγα, ἔφυγον, I flee.

φθάνω, φθήσομαι, ἔφθακα, ἔφθασα and ἔφθην, I am first, am before, anticipate; φθάσας ἦλθεν or ἔφθασεν ἐλθών, he arrived before (some one else).

φθίνω, φθίσομαι, ἔφθικα, ——, I decay, perish; *Fut.* φθίσω and 1 *Aor.* ἔφθισα have a causal force.

χαίνω and χάσκω, χανοῦμαι, κέχηνα, ἔχανον, I gape.

χανδάνω, χείσομαι, κέχανδα, ἔχαδον, I contain (of a measure, etc.).

5. Verbs in μι.

ἄγνυμι, ἄξω, ——, ἔαξα, I break; *Perf.* ἔαγα, I am broken.

ἀνοίγνυμι and ἀνοίγω, ἀνοίξω, ἀνέῳχα and ἀνέῳγα, ἀνεῳξα and ἤνοιξα, I open.

δείκνυμι, δείξω, δέδειχα, ἔδειξα, I show.

ἀπο-δείκνυμι, I appoint (a general, etc.).

δίδωμι, δώσω, δέδωκα, ἔδωκα and ἔδων, I give.

ἀπο-δίδωμι, I give back, restore, pay; *Mid.* I sell.

δια-δίδωμι, (i) I pass from hand to hand.
(ii) I distribute.

ἐκ-δίδωμι, I give up, give in marriage.

ἐν-δίδωμι, I give in, surrender.

ἐπι-δίδωμι, (i) I give in addition, (ii) I increase (*intrans.*).

μετα-δίδωμι, I give a share.

περι-δίδομαι, I wager.

προ-δίδωμι, I betray.

εἰμί, ἔσομαι, ——, ——, I am.
ἄπ-ειμι, I am absent.
ἔξεστι (*Impers.*), it is allowed.
μέτ-ειμι, I am among; μέτεστι (*Impers.*), I have a share in.
πάρ-ειμι, I am present; πάρεστι (*Impers.*), it is in my power.
περί-ειμι, I am superior.
εἶμι (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I shall go.

ζεύγνυμι, ζεύξω, ——, ἔζευξα, I join, yoke.
ζώννυμι, ζώσω, ἔζωκα, ἔζωσα, I gird.

ἵημι, ἥσω, εἶκα, ἧκα and ἦν, I send; *Mid.* (i) I send myself, rush, (ii) I desire.
ἀν-ίημι, (i) I send up or back, (ii) I loose; *Pass.* I become relaxed or nerveless, especially so used in Perf. Part.
ἀφ-ίημι, I send away, acquit.
ἐφ-ίημι, I send to or against; *Mid.* I desire, aim at.
μεθ-ίημι, I let loose; *Mid.* I give up my hold of something.
παρ-ίημι, I let pass, disregard; *Mid.* I admit, allow to come near me.
προσ-ίημι, I send towards; *Mid.* I admit.
συν-ίημι, (i) I send or put together, (ii) I perceive, understand.
ὑφ-ίημι, (i) I put under, (ii) I send secretly, suborn; *Mid.* I submit to.

ἵστημι, στήσω, ——, ἔστησα, I make to stand; *Perf.* ἕστηκα, I stand; 2 *Aor.* ἔστην, I stood; *Mid.* I stand.

ἀφ-ίστημι, I set apart from, make to revolt from; *Mid.* I revolt.

δι-ίστημι, I set apart; *Mid.* I stand apart from, am at variance with.

ἐφ-ίστημι, I set upon or over; *Mid.* I am set over (*Lat.* praesum);

οἱ ἐφεστῶτες, those in command.

καθ-ίστημι, (i) I lay down, establish, (ii) I reduce to a certain state;

τὰ καθεστῶτα, the established order of things.

μεθ-ίστημι, I remove from one place to another (*trans.*); *Mid.* I change my position, depart.

παρ-ίστημι, I place beside; *Mid.* I stand by, befriend.

περι-ίστημι, I set or bring round; *Mid.* I come round, am brought round to.

προ-ίστημι, I set in front; *Mid.* I am in front, or at the head of.

συν-ίστημι, I bring together; *Mid.* I come together with, meet, either in friendly or hostile sense.

ὑφ-ίστημι, I place under; *Mid.* (i) I submit to undertake, (ii) I withstand (an attack, etc.).

κεράννυμι, κεράσω, ——, ἐκέρασα, I mix.

κρεμάννυμι, κρεμάσω, ——, ἐκρέμασα, I suspend, hang up; *shortened Pass.* κρέμαμαι, I hang (*intrans.*).

μίγνυμι, μίξω, ——, ἔμιξα, I mix (*trans.*).

ὄλλυμι, ὀλέσω, *Att.* ὀλῶ, ὀλώλεκα, ὤλεσα, I destroy, lose; *Mid. with Perf.* ὄλωλα, I am undone, I perish.
ὄμνυμι, ὀμοῦμαι, ὀμώμοκα, ὤμοσα, I swear.
ὀνίνημι, ὀνήσω, ——, ὤνησα, I benefit (*trans.*); *Mid.* I derive profit or advantage.
ὀρέγνυμι and ὀρέγω, ὀρέξω, ——, ὤρεξα, I stretch out; *Mid.* I grasp at.
ὄρνυμι, ὄρσω, ——, ὦρσα, I stir up; *Mid. with Perf.* ὄρωρα, I arise, rush.

πετάννυμι, πετάσω, ——, ἐπέτασα, I spread out.
πήγνυμι, πήξω, ——, ἔπηξα, I fix; *Mid. with Perf.* πέπηγα, I become fixed or solid; of water, I freeze.
πίμπλημι, πλήσω, ——, ἔπλησα, I fill.
πίμπρημι, πρήσω, ——, ἔπρησα, I set on fire.

ῥήγνυμι, ῥήξω, ——, ἔῤῥηξα, I break, burst (*trans.*); *Perf.* ἔῤῥωγα, I am burst, or broken.
ῥώννυμι, ῥώσω, ——, ——, I make strong; *Pass.*, especially *Perf.* ἔῤῥωμαι, I put forth strength, am strong; *Perf. Imperative* ἔῤῥωσο, *lit.* be strong, *i.e.* farewell (cf. *Lat.* vale).

σβέννυμι, σβέσω, ——, ἔσβεσα and ἔσβην, I quench.
σκεδάννυμι, σκεδάσω, *Att.* σκεδῶ, ——, ἐσκέδασα, I scatter (*trans.*).
στορέννυμι and (*by metathesis*) στρώννυμι, στορέσω and στρώσω, ἐστόρεσα and ἔστρωσα, I strew, stretch out.

τίθημι, θήσω, τέθεικα, ἔθηκα and ἔθην, I place, put;

τίθημι νόμον, I enact a law (said of an absolute ruler); *τίθεμαι νόμον*, *do.* (said of a republic).

ἀνα-τίθημι, I set up (in a temple), dedicate.

δια-τίθημι, properly, I put in different places; hence, I arrange, dispose, manage.

ἐπι-τίθημι, I lay upon; *Mid.* I set upon, attack.

μετα-τίθημι, (i) I place among, (ii) I change the place of, change.

συν-τίθημι, I put together; *Mid.* I make an agreement with.

ὑπο-τίθημι, (i) I assume, take for granted, (ii) I suggest.

φημί, *φήσω* and *ἐρῶ*, *εἴρηκα*, *ἔφην* and *εἶπον*, I say.

σύμ-φημι, I assent, agree.

χώννυμι, *χώσω*, ——, *ἔχωσα*, I block up with earth, raise a mound.

6. Less Common Verbs in *ω*.

ἀίσσω, *Att.* *ᾄσσω*, *ἀίξω*, *Att.* *ᾄξω*, ——, *ἠίξα*, *Att.* *ἦξα*, I rush.

ἀλέξω, *ἀλεξήσω*, ——, ——, I ward off; *Mid.* I defend myself.

ἀμφισβητέω, *ἀμφισβητήσω*, ——, *ἠμφισβήτησα* and *ἠμφεσβήτησα*, I dispute, argue about.

ἀναλίσκω and *ἀναλόω*, *ἀναλώσω*, *ἀνάλωκα* and *ἀνήλωκα*, *ἀνάλωσα* and *ἀνήλωσα*, I spend, consume, destroy.

ἀνδάνω, ἀδήσω, ἄδηκα and ἔαδα, ἔαδον, I please.
ἀνδραποδίζω, ἀνδραποδίσω, ——, ἠνδραπόδισα, I enslave.
ἀντλέω, ἀντλήσω, ἤντληκα, ἤντλησα, (i) I bale out bilge-water; hence, (ii) I drain, exhaust, *figuratively of suffering*, I endure.
ἀπαντάω, ἀπαντήσω, ἀπήντηκα, ἀπήντησα, I meet.
ἀπειλέω, ἀπειλήσω, ἠπείληκα, ἠπείλησα, I threaten.
ἅπτω, ἅψω, ——, ἧψα, I fasten, (of fire) I kindle; *Mid.* I cling to, lay hold of.
ἀραρίσκω, ἀρῶ, ——, ἤραρον, I fit (*trans.*); *Perf.* ἄραρα (*intrans.*), I am fitting, suitable.
ἀράσσω, ἀράξω, ——, ἤραξα, I smite.
ἀρήγω, ἀρήξω, ——, ——, I succour.
ἁρμόζω and ἁρμόττω, ἁρμόσω, ἥρμοκα, ἥρμοσα, I adapt, arrange.
ἀστράπτω, ἀστράψω, ——, ἤστραψα, I send lightning.
αὐλέω, αὐλήσω, ——, ——, I play the flute.
αὐτομολέω, αὐτομολήσω, ——, ——, I am a deserter.
ἀφύσσω, ἀφύσω and ἀφύξω, ——, ἤφυσα, I pour out.
ἀχέω (only used in Pres.), I grieve.

βάπτω, βάψω, ——, ἔβαψα, I dip.
βασανίζω, βασανίσω, ——, ἐβασάνισα, I test (properly, by the touch-stone).
βαστάζω, βαστάσω, ——, ἐβάστασα, I lift, carry.
βιάζω, βιάσω, ——, ἐβίασα, I compel.
βρέχω, βρέξω, ——, ἔβρεξα, I wet.
βρίθω, βρίσω, βέβριθα, ἔβρισα, I am heavy or weighed down.
βρύω, βρύσω, ——, ——, I abound, teem with.

γέμω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I am full of.
γεννάω, γεννήσω, γεγέννηκα, ἐγέννησα, I beget.
γεύω, γεύσω, ——, ἔγευσα, I give a taste of; *Mid.* I taste.
γηθέω, γηθήσω, γέγηθα, ἐγήθησα, I rejoice.

δαμάζω, δαμάσω, ——, ἐδάμασα, I tame, subdue.
δανείζω, δανείσω, δεδάνεικα, ἐδάνεισα, I lend; *Mid.* I borrow.
δαπανάω, δαπανήσω, δεδαπάνηκα, ἐδαπάνησα, I spend (money).
δεύω, δεύσω, ——, ἔδευσα, I wet.
δοκιμάζω, δοκιμάσω, ——, ἐδοκίμασα, (i) I examine, (ii) I approve.
δύω and δύνω, δύσω, δέδυκα, ἔδυν, (i) (rarely) I make to sink, (ii) I enter.
ἀνα-δύομαι, *deponent*, I rise (of waves, etc.).
ἀπο-δύω, ἐκ-δύω, } I strip off (arms, etc.).
κατα-δύω, I make to sink; *Perf.* καταδέδυκα (*intrans.*), I sink.
ὑπο-δύω, (i) I put on beneath (of underclothing), (ii) I go beneath; hence, of labour or trouble, I undergo.

εἰκάζω, εἰκάσω, ——, ἤκασα, (i) I liken, represent, (ii) I conjecture.
ἐλέγχω, ἐλέγξω, ——, ἤλεγξα, (i) I question, (ii) I prove to be wrong, refute.
ἐλεέω, ἐλεήσω, ——, ἠλέησα, I pity.

ἑλίσσω, ἑλίξω, ——, εἵλιξα, I roll (*trans.*).
ἐνοχλέω, ἐνοχλήσω, ἠνώχληκα, ἠνώχλησα, I give trouble.
ἑορτάζω, ἑορτάσω, ——, ἑώρτασα, I keep a feast.
ἐπείγω, ——, ——, ἤπειξα, I press down, pursue keenly; *Mid.* I hasten.
ἐρεθίζω, ἐρεθίσω, ἠρέθικα, ἠρέθισα, I provoke.
ἐρείδω, ἐρείσω, ἤρεικα and ἐρήρεικα, ἤρεισα, I prop; *Mid.* I lean.
ἐρέσσω, ——, ——, ἤρεσα, I row.
ἐρίζω, ἐρίσω, ἤρικα, ἤρισα, I strive.
ἕρπω, ἕρψω, ——, εἷρψα, I crawl.
ἔρρω, ἐρρήσω, ἤρρηκα, ἤρρησα, I am ruined, undone.
ἑστιάω, ἑστιάσω, εἱστίακα, εἱστίασα, I entertain.
εὐδοκιμέω, εὐδοκιμήσω, ηὐδοκίμηκα, ηὐδοκίμησα, I am of good repute.
εὐφημέω, εὐφημήσω, ——, ηὐφήμησα and εὐφήμησα, (i) I use words of good omen, (ii) I abstain from all words, am silent.
εὐφραίνω, εὐφρανῶ, ——, ηὔφρανα and εὔφρανα, I gladden.
εὐωχέω, εὐωχήσω, ——, εὐώχησα, I entertain, feast; *Mid.* I fare sumptuously.
ἕψω, ἑψήσω, ——, ἥψησα, I cook.

ζέω, ζέσω, ——, ἔζεσα, I boil (*intrans.*).
ζηλόω, ζηλώσω, ἐζήλωκα, ἐζήλωσα, I rival, emulate, envy.
ζωγρέω, ζυγρήσω, ——, ἐζώγρησα, I take alive.

ἡβάω, ἡβήσω, ἥβηκα, ἥβησα, I am in my prime.

θάλπω, θάλψω, ——, ἔθαλψα, I warm.

θάσσω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I sit.
θείνω, θενῶ, ——, ἔθεινα, I smite.
θερμαίνω, θερμανῶ, ——, ἐθέρμηνα, I heat.
θεσπίζω, θεσπίσω, ——, ἐθέσπισα, I foretell (of an oracle).
θεωρέω, θεωρήσω, τεθεώρηκα, ἐθεώρησα, (i) I contemplate, observe as a spectator, (ii) I act as a θεωρός or state ambassador (to an oracle or public games).
θλάω, θλάσω, ——, ἔθλασα, I crush, bruise.
θλίβω, θλίψω, τέθλιφα, ἔθλιψα, I press, squeeze.
θοάζω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), (i) I make to rush, (ii) I rush.
θοινάω, θοινήσω, ——, ἐθοίνησα, (i) I entertain (so, rarely), (ii) I feast (*intrans.*).
θραύω, θραύσω, ——, ἔθραυσα, I shatter.

ἱδρύω, ἱδρύσω, ἵδρυκα, ἵδρυσα, I make to sit, establish.
ἵζω, ἱζήσω, ἵζηκα, ἵζησα, (i) I make to sit, (ii) I sit.
ἱστορέω, ἱστορήσω, ἱστόρηκα, ἱστόρησα, I inquire.
ἴσχω (form of ἔχω, only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I hold.

καθαίρω, καθαρῶ, ——, ἐκάθηρα, I cleanse.
καρτερέω, καρτερήσω, κεκαρτέρηκα, ἐκαρτέρησα, I endure.
κείρω, κερῶ, κέκαρκα, ἔκειρα, I shear.
κεντέω, κεντήσω, ——, ἐκέντησα, I prick, sting.
κεύθω, κεύσω, κέκευθα, ἔκευσα, I conceal.
κηλέω, κηλήσω, κεκήληκα, ἐκήλησα, I soothe.
κλάζω, κλάγξω, κέκλαγγα, ἔκλαγξα, I scream, shriek.
κλάω, κλάσω, ——, ἔκλασα, I break.
κοινόω, κοινώσω, ——, ἐκοίνωσα, I communicate, impart to.

κοινωνέω, κοινωνήσω, κεκοινώνηκα, ἐκοινώνησα, I take a share in.

κρούω, κρούσω, κέκρουκα, ——, I strike.

ἀνα-κρούω, I strike or thrust back; *Mid.* I back water (nautical term).

κτίζω, κτίσω, ἔκτικα and κέκτικα, ἔκτισα, I build, found.

κυλίνδω, ——, ——, ἐκύλισα, I make to roll; *Mid.* and *Pass.* I roll (*intrans.*).

κύπτω, κύψω, κέκυφα, ἔκυψα, I stoop, bend.

κυρέω, κυρήσω, ——, ἐκύρησα, (i) (governing the Gen.) I light upon, find, (ii) (followed by participle like τυγχάνω) I happen.

λακτίζω, λακτίσω, λελάκτικα, ἐλάκτισα, I trample on, kick.

λατρεύω, λατρεύσω, λελάτρευκα, ἐλάτρευσα, I serve, obey, worship.

λείβω, λείψω, ——, ἔλειψα, I pour (especially of libations, etc.).

λωφάω, λωφήσω, λελώφηκα, ἐλώφησα, (i) I make to rest, (ii) I rest, subside.

μαλάσσω, μαλάξω, ——, ἐμάλαξα, I soften.

μαραίνω, μαρανῶ, ——, ἐμάρανα, I wear out (*trans.*); *Mid.* I waste away (*intrans.*).

μάρπτω, μάρψω, ——, ἔμαρψα, I clutch.

μεθύσκω, μεθύσω, ——, ἐμέθυσα, I make drunk.

μεθύω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I am drunk.

μειδάω, ——, ——, ἐμείδησα, } I smile.
μειδιάω, ——, ——, ἐμειδίασα, }

μειλίσσω, μειλίξω, ——, ἐμείλιξα, I soothe.
μερίζω, μερίσω, ——, ἐμέρισα, I divide.
μηνύω, μηνύσω, μεμήνυκα, ἐμήνυσα, I announce.
μιαίνω, μιανῶ, ——, ἐμίηνα, I stain.
μνηστεύω, μνηστεύσω, μεμνήστευκα, ἐμνήστευσα, I woo.
μογέω, μογήσω, ——, ἐμόγησα, I toil.
μονόω, μονώσω, μεμόνωκα, ἐμόνωσα, I make lonely, desert.
μοχθέω, μοχθήσω, μεμόχθηκα, ἐμόχθησα, I toil.

νεύω, νεύσω, νένευκα, ἔνευσα, I nod.
κατα-νεύω, I nod the head downwards, assent.
ἀνα-νεύω, I nod the head up or back, refuse.
νέω, νήσω, ——, ἔνησα, I heap up.
νεωτερίζω, νεωτερίσω, ——, ἐνεωτέρισα, I revolutionize (both *trans.* and *intrans.*).
νήφω (only used in Pres.), I am sober.
νίζω (later *νίπτω*), *νίψω, ——, ἔνιψα*, I wash (the hands or feet).
νίφω, νίψω, ——, ἔνιψα, I snow.
νοστέω, νοστήσω, νενόστηκα, ἐνόστησα, I come back, return.
νοσφίζω, νοσφίσω, ——, ἐνόσφισα, I separate (*trans.*); *Mid.* I set apart for myself, appropriate.
νυμφεύω, νυμφεύσω, νενύμφευκα, ἐνύμφευσα, I betroth; *Mid.* I am betrothed, marry (especially said of the woman).
νωμάω, νωμήσω, νενώμηκα, ἐνώμησα, (i) I distribute, (ii) I wield (of weapons, etc.).

ξηραίνω, ξηρανῶ, ——, ἐξήρανα, I make dry, wither.
ξυρέω, ξυρήσω, ——, ἐξύρησα, I shave.

οἰδέω, οἰδήσω, ᾤδηκα, ᾤδησα, I swell (*intrans.*).
ὀκέλλω, ——, ——, ὤκειλα, I beach (a ship; nautical word).
ὀλβίζω, ὀλβίσω, ——, ὤλβισα, (i) I make happy, (ii) I deem happy.
ὀλιγωρέω, ὀλιγωρήσω, ὠλιγώρηκα, ὠλιγώρησα, I make light of, despise.
ὀλισθάνω, ὀλισθήσω, ὠλίσθηκα, ὠλίσθησα, I glide.
ὁμαρτέω, ὁμαρτήσω, ——, ὡμάρτησα, (i) I meet, (ii) I accompany.
ὁμιλέω, ὁμιλήσω, ὡμίληκα, ὡμίλησα, I associate with.
ὁμοιόω, ὁμοιώσω, ——, ὡμοίωσα, (i) I make like, (ii) I compare.
ὀνομάζω, ὀνομάσω, ὠνόμακα, ὠνόμασα, I name.
ὀξύνω, ὀξυνῶ, ——, ὤξυνα, I sharpen.
ὀπάζω, ὀπάσω, ——, ὤπασα, I bestow.
ὀπτάω, ὀπτήσω, ὤπτηκα, ὤπτησα, I roast.
ὀρθόω, ὀρθώσω, ——, ὤρθωσα, I set straight, guide aright, restore to prosperity; τὸ ὀρθούμενον, success.
ὁρίζω, ὁρίσω, ὥρικα, ὥρισα, (i) I act as a boundary, set limits to, (ii) I define, determine.
ὀτρύνω, ὀτρυνῶ, ——, ὤτρυνα, I urge on.

παιδεύω, παιδεύσω, πεπαίδευκα, ἐπαίδευσα, I educate.
πάλλω, ——, ——, ἔπηλα, I brandish.
παρηγορέω, παρηγορήσω, ——, παρηγόρησα, I console.

πελάζω, πελάσω, ——, ἐπέλασα, (i) I approach, (ii) I make to approach.

πέλω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I am in motion, I am.

περαίνω, περανῶ, ——, ἐπέρανα, I bring to an end, accomplish.

πιέζω, πιέσω, ——, ἐπίεσα, I press hard.

πλανάω, πλανήσω, πεπλάνηκα, ἐπλάνησα, I make to wander; *Mid.* and *Pass.* I wander.

πλεονεκτέω, πλεονεκτήσω, ——, ——, (i) I am grasping, ambitious, (ii) I have the advantage over.

πλύνω, πλυνῶ, πέπλυκα, ἔπλυνα, I wash; πλίνθον πλύνειν, to wash a brick, is used as a proverbial expression for useless labour.

πνίγω, πνίξω, ——, ἔπνιξα, I strangle, choke.

ποντίζω, ποντίσω, πεπόντικα, ἐπόντισα, I submerge in the sea, drown.

πορθέω, πορθήσω, πεπόρθηκα, ἐπόρθησα, I sack, destroy.

πορθμεύω, πορθμεύσω, πεπόρθμευκα, ἐπόρθμευσα, I carry over a river.

πορσύνω, πορσυνῶ, ——, ἐπόρσυνα, I make ready, provide.

πόρω, ——, ——, ἔπορον, I give, fulfil; *Perf. Pass.* 3 *sing.* πέπρωται, it has been fated; ἡ πεπρωμένη and τὸ πεπρωμένον, destiny.

πρίω, ——, ——, ἔπρισα, I saw.

πταίω, πταίσω, ἔπταικα, ἔπταισα, (i) I make to stumble, (ii) I stumble.

πτήσσω, πτήξω, ἔπτηχα, ἔπτηξα, (i) I frighten, (ii) I cower in fear.

πτοέω, πτοήσω, ——, ——, I scare; generally used in *Pass.* I am terrified, excited.
πτύσσω, πτύξω, ——, ἔπτυξα, I fold.
πτύω, πτύσω, ἔπτυκα, ἔπτυσα, I spit.
πτώσσω, πτώξω, ——, ——, (Ionic form of πτήσσω), I cower with fear.
πυκάζω, πυκάσω, ——, ἐπύκασα, I cover thickly.
πυρόω, πυρώσω, ——, ἐπύρωσα, I destroy with fire.

ῥάπτω, ῥάψω, ——, ἔῤῥαψα, (i) I sew together, (ii) I contrive.
ῥέζω, ῥέξω, ——, ἔῤῥεξα, I do, act.
ῥέπω, ῥέψω, ——, ἔῤῥεψα, I incline.

σαλεύω, σαλεύσω, ——, ἐσάλευσα, (i) I shake, toss (*trans.*), (ii) I am tossed.
σείω, σείσω, ——, ἔσεισα, I shake, brandish.
σεμνύνω, σεμνυνῶ, ——, ἐσέμνυνα, I magnify; *Mid.* I give myself majestic airs.
σθένω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I am strong.
σκήπτω, σκήψω, ——, ἔσκηψα, I prop up; *Mid.* I support myself.
ἐπι-σκήπτω, I hurl, shoot.
σκιάζω, σκιάσω, ——, ἐσκίασα, I overshadow.
σκιρτάω, σκιρτήσω, ——, ἐσκίρτησα, I skip, gambol.
σκοπέω (used as Pres. of σκέψομαι), I observe, look at carefully.
ἐπι-σκοπέω, I inspect, review, oversee.
σπανίζω, σπανίσω, ——, ἐσπάνισα, (i) I am scarce, (ii) I am in want of.

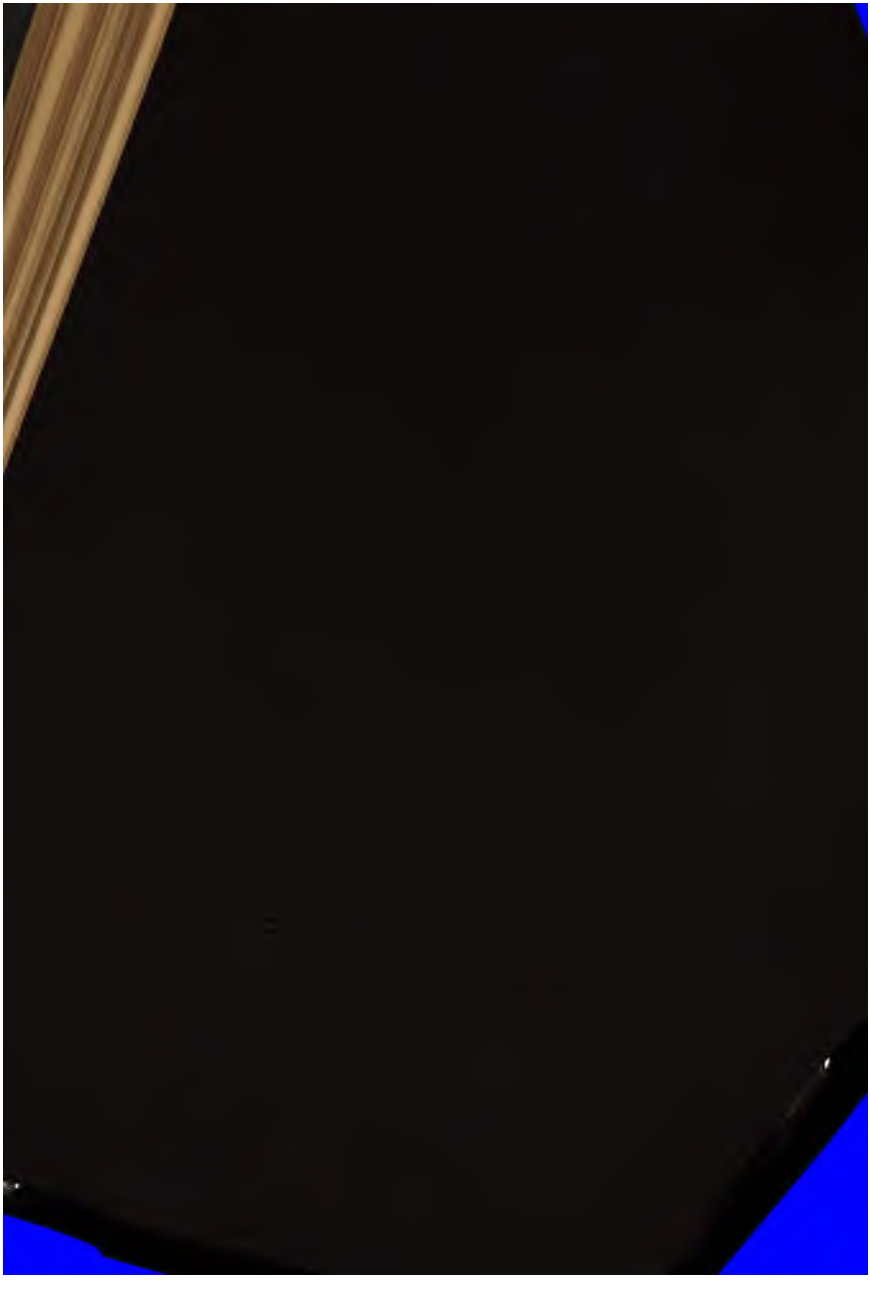
σπαράσσω, σπαράξω, ——, ἐσπάραξα, I rend, tear in pieces.
στάζω, στάξω, ——, ἔσταξα, I drop, (i) *trans.* (ii) *intrans.*
σταυρόω, σταυρώσω, ——, ἐσταύρωσα, (i) I enclose with a palisade, (ii) I crucify.
στέγω, στέξω, ——, ἔστεξα, I cover, protect.
στείβω, στείψω, ——, ἔστιβον, I tread, trample on.
στίλβω, στίλψω, ——, ἔστιλψα, I glitter.
στρωφάω, στρωφήσω, ——, ἐστρώφησα (frequentative of στρέφω), I turn about (*trans.*); *Mid.* I turn myself about, roam.
σχολάζω, σχολάσω, ——, ἐσχόλασα, (i) I have leisure, (ii) I delay, (iii) (with Dat. of the object) I devote my leisure to something.

τέγγω, τέγξω, ——, ἔτεγξα, I wet, moisten.
τήκω, τήξω, ——, ἔτηξα, I melt (*trans.*); *Perf.* τέτηκα, I melt away (*intrans.*).
τίλλω, τιλῶ, ——, ἔτιλα, I pluck (hair, etc.).
τινάσσω, τινάξω, ——, ἐτίναξα, I shake, brandish.
τίω, τίσω, ——, ——, I pay honour to.
τρέμω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I tremble, quiver.
τρίβω, τρίψω, ——, ἔτριψα, I rub, wear out, waste.
δια-τρίβω, I spend (time, etc.).

ὑγιαίνω, ὑγιανῶ, ——, ὑγίανα, I am in health.
ὑλακτέω, ὑλακτήσω, ——, ὑλάκτησα, I bark.
ὑστερέω, ὑστερήσω, ——, ὑστέρησα, (i) I am behind, am late, (ii) I am inferior to (followed by Gen.).

ὑφαίνω, ὑφανῶ, ὕφαγκα, ὕφηνα, *Att.* ὕφανα, I weave, contrive.

φιλονεικέω, φιλονεικήσω, ——, ἐφιλονείκησα, I love contention.
φλυαρέω, φλυαρήσω, ——, ἐφλυάρησα, I talk nonsense.
φοινίσσω, φοινίξω, ——, ἐφοίνιξα, I make crimson.
φοιτάω, φοιτήσω, ——, ἐφοίτησα, I go to and fro; hence, I go to school; οἱ φοιτῶντες, the schoolboys.
φράσσω, φράξω, ——, ἔφραξα, I fence in.
φρίσσω, φρίξω, πέφρικα, ἔφριξα, (i) I bristle, (ii) I shudder; (cf. *Lat.* horreo).
φύρω, φύρσω, ——, ἔφυρσα, I mix, defile.
φυσάω, φυσήσω, ——, ἐφύσησα, I blow, puff.

χραίνω, χρανῶ, ——, ἔχρανα, I smear, defile.
χράω, χρήσω, ——, ἔχρησα, I furnish, hence, especially of an oracle, I give a response.
χρηματίζω, χρηματίσω, ——, ἐχρημάτισα, (i) I transact business, (ii) I consult, debate; *Mid.* I do business for myself, make money.
χρίμπτω, χρίμψω, ——, ἔχριμψα, I touch lightly, graze.
χρίω, χρίσω, ——, ἔχρισα, I anoint.

ψάλλω, ψαλῶ, ἔψαλκα, ἔψηλα, I move by touching (of bowstrings, etc.), I twang.
ψάω, ψήσω, ——, ἔψην, I rub.
ψύχω, ψύξω, ——, ἔψυξα, I make cold; *Mid.* I am cold.